



Labex

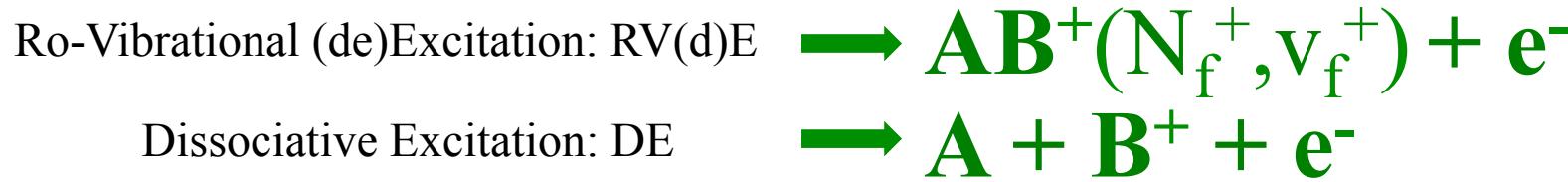
EMC
ENERGY MATERIALS & CLEAN COMBUSTION CENTER



Electron/ H_2^+ (and isotopomers) collisions: theoretical cross sections and rates, and comparison with measured data

C. Argentin¹, A. Abdoulanziz¹, E. Djuissi¹, Y. Moulane^{1,2,3}, F. Jacob⁴, N. Pop⁵,
M. D. Epée Epée⁶, O. Motapon^{6,7}, K. Chakrabarti⁸, J. Tennyson⁹,
V. Laporta^{9,10}, J. Zs Mezei^{1,11}, I. F. Schneider^{1,12}

¹LOMC, Univ. du Havre, ²Univ. Cadi Ayyad, Marrakech, ³Univ. De Liège, ⁴West Univ. Timisoara, ⁵Politehnica Univ. Timisoara, ⁶Univ. of Douala, ⁷Univ. of Maroua, ⁸Scottish Church College, Calcutta, ⁹University College London, ¹⁰P.Las.Mi Lab CNR-Nanotec, Bari, ¹¹Inst. of Nuclear Res. of the Hungarian Acad. of Sciences, Debrecen, ¹²Lab. Aimé Cotton, Univ. Paris-Saclay & ENS-Cachan.





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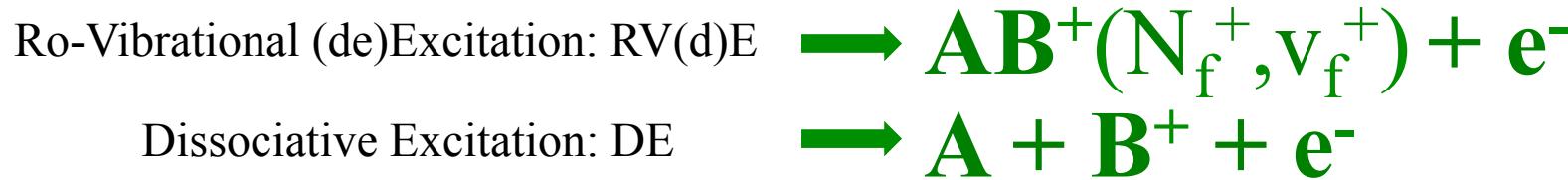
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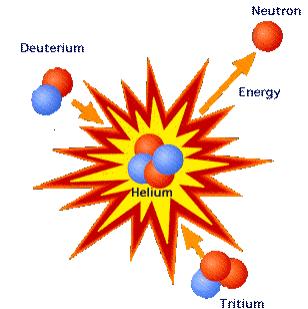


Electron/ H_2^+ (and isotopomers) collisions: theoretical cross sections and rates, and comparison with measured data

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Fusion edge plasma

Small Molecule Ion Chemistry in ITER

J. Brian A. Mitchell, S. Carles, J.L. LeGarrec

Institut de Physique de Rennes
UMR du CNRS No. 6251
Université de Rennes I
35042, Rennes, France

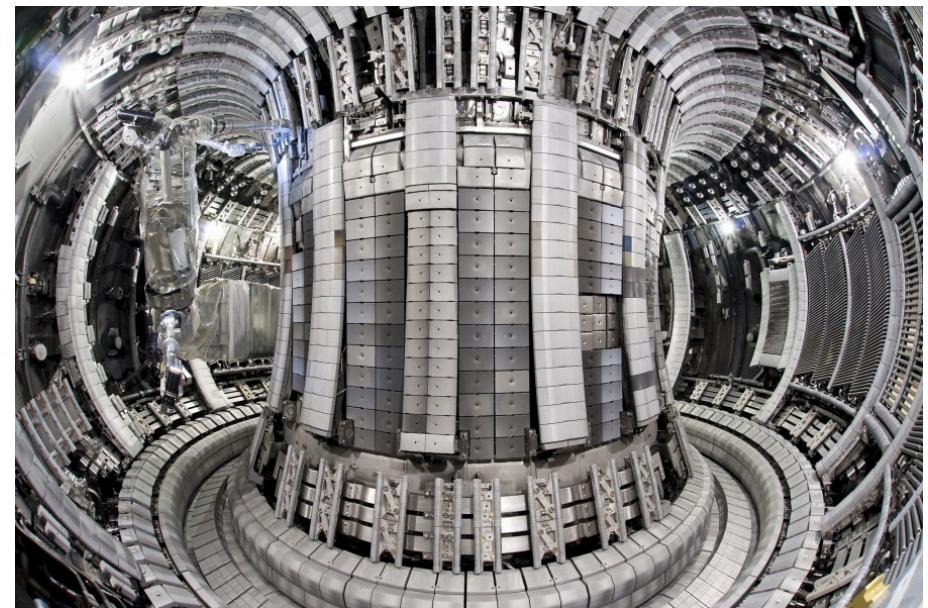
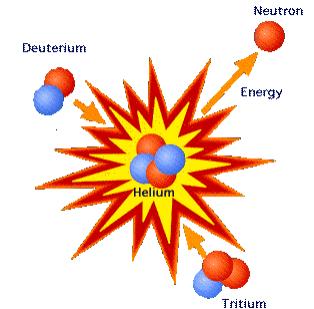


Table I: Primary species

- H^+ , He^+ , He^{++} , Li^+ , Li^{++} , Be^{z+} dominant boundary species
- H^* , H^- , He , He^* , $H_2(v)$
- $H_2^+(v)$, $H_3^+(v)$, $He_2^+(v)$, $HeH^+(v)$, $HeH^{+*}(v)$, $LiH^+(v)$, $BeH^+(v)$
- $NeH^+(v)$, $ArH^+(v)$, $HeNe^+(v)$



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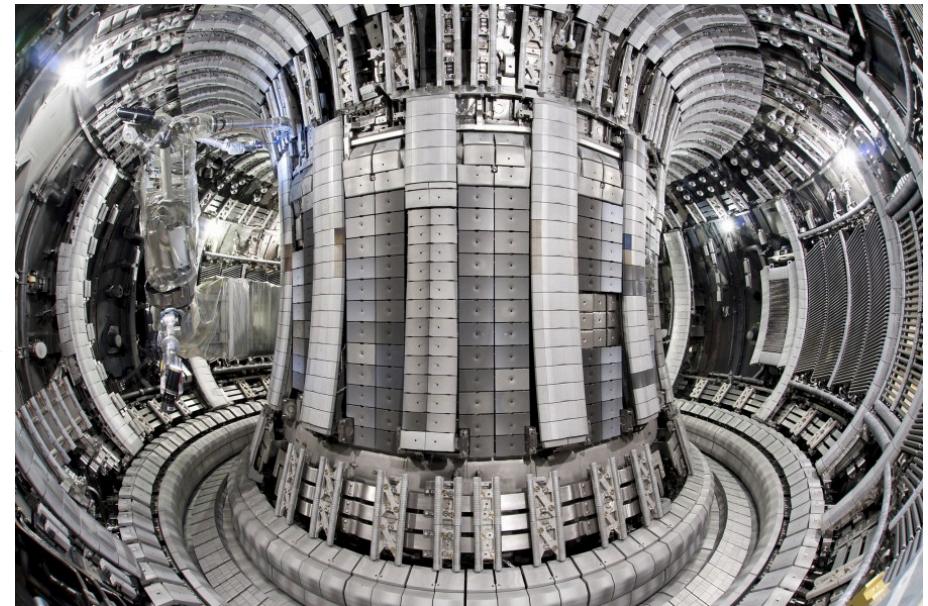
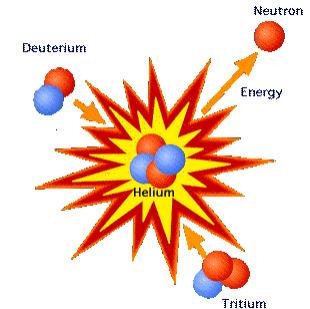


Table I: Primary species

- H^+ , He^+ , He^{++} , Li^+ , Li^{++} , Be^{z+} dominant boundary species **Vincenzo**
- H^* , H^- , He , He^* , $\text{H}_2(v)$
- $\text{H}_2^+(v)$, $\text{H}_3^+(v)$, $\text{He}_2^+(v)$, $\text{HeH}^+(v)$, $\text{HeH}^{+*}(v)$, $\text{LiH}^+(v)$, **$\text{BeH}^+(v)$**
- $\text{NeH}^+(v)$, $\text{ArH}^+(v)$, $\text{HeNe}^+(v)$



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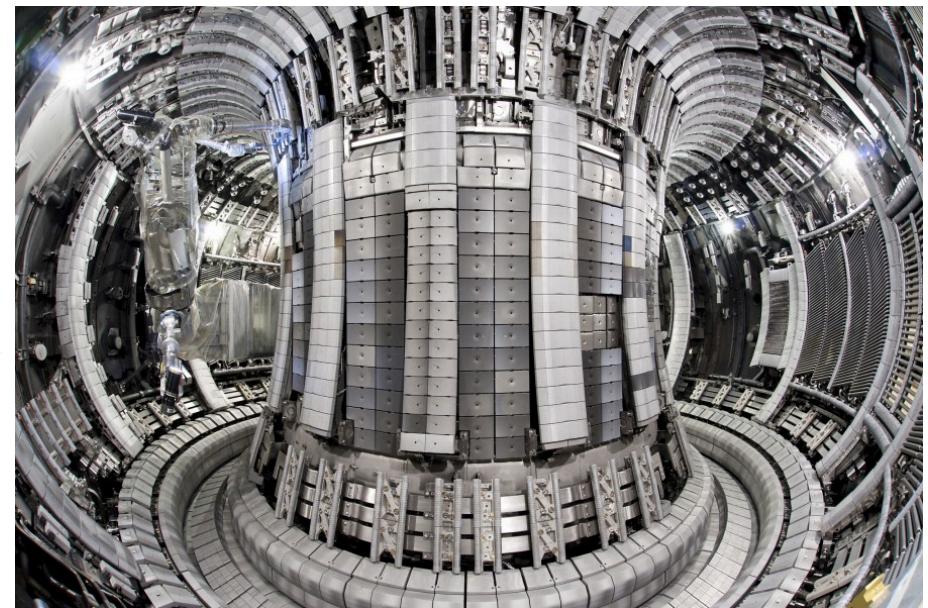
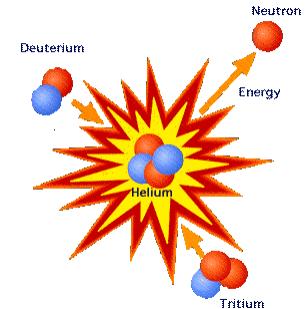


Table I: Primary species

Zsolt

- H^+ , He^+ , He^{++} , Li^+ , Li^{++} , Be^{z+} dominant boundary species
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- $H_2^+(v)$, $H_3^+(v)$, $He_2^+(v)$, $HeH^+(v)$, $HeH^{+*}(v)$, $LiH^+(v)$, $BeH^+(v)$
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Fusion edge plasma

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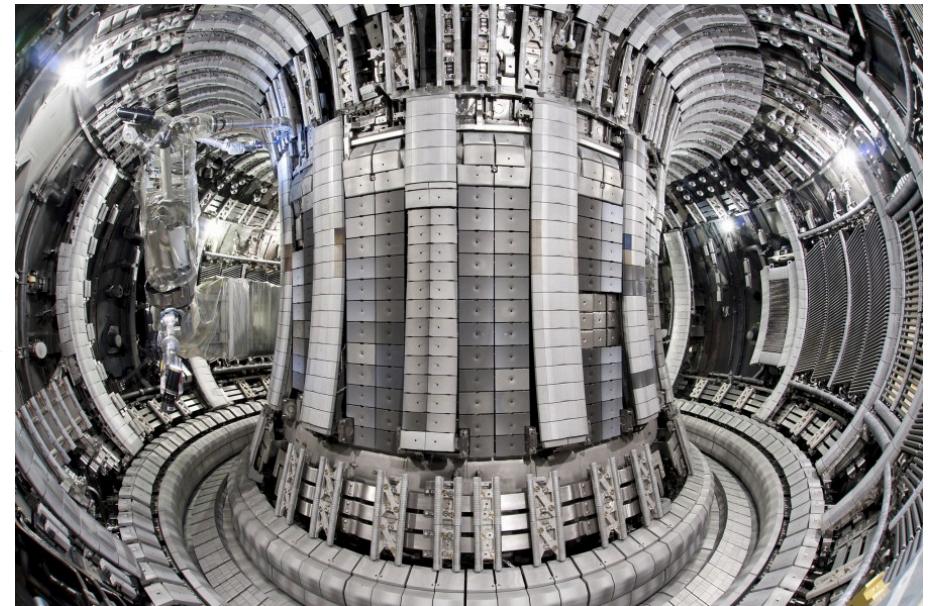


Table I: Primary species

- Ion**
- H^+ , He^+ , He^{++} , Li^+ , Li^{++} , Be^{z+} dominant boundary species
 - H^* , H^- , He , He^* , $H_2(v)$
 - $\boxed{H_2^+(v)}$, $H_3^+(v)$, $He_2^+(v)$, $HeH^+(v)$, $HeH^{+*}(v)$, $LiH^+(v)$, $BeH^+(v)$
 - $NeH^+(v)$, $ArH^+(v)$, $HeNe^+(v)$

...BUT !....



UNIONE EUROPEA



REPUBBLICA ITALIANA



REGIONE PUGLIA



a.r.t.i.

Agenzia regionale
per la tecnologia
e l'innovazione

Non-equilibrium chemistry of excited states of H₂ in the early Universe

(work in progress: HD...)

Carla Maria Coppola

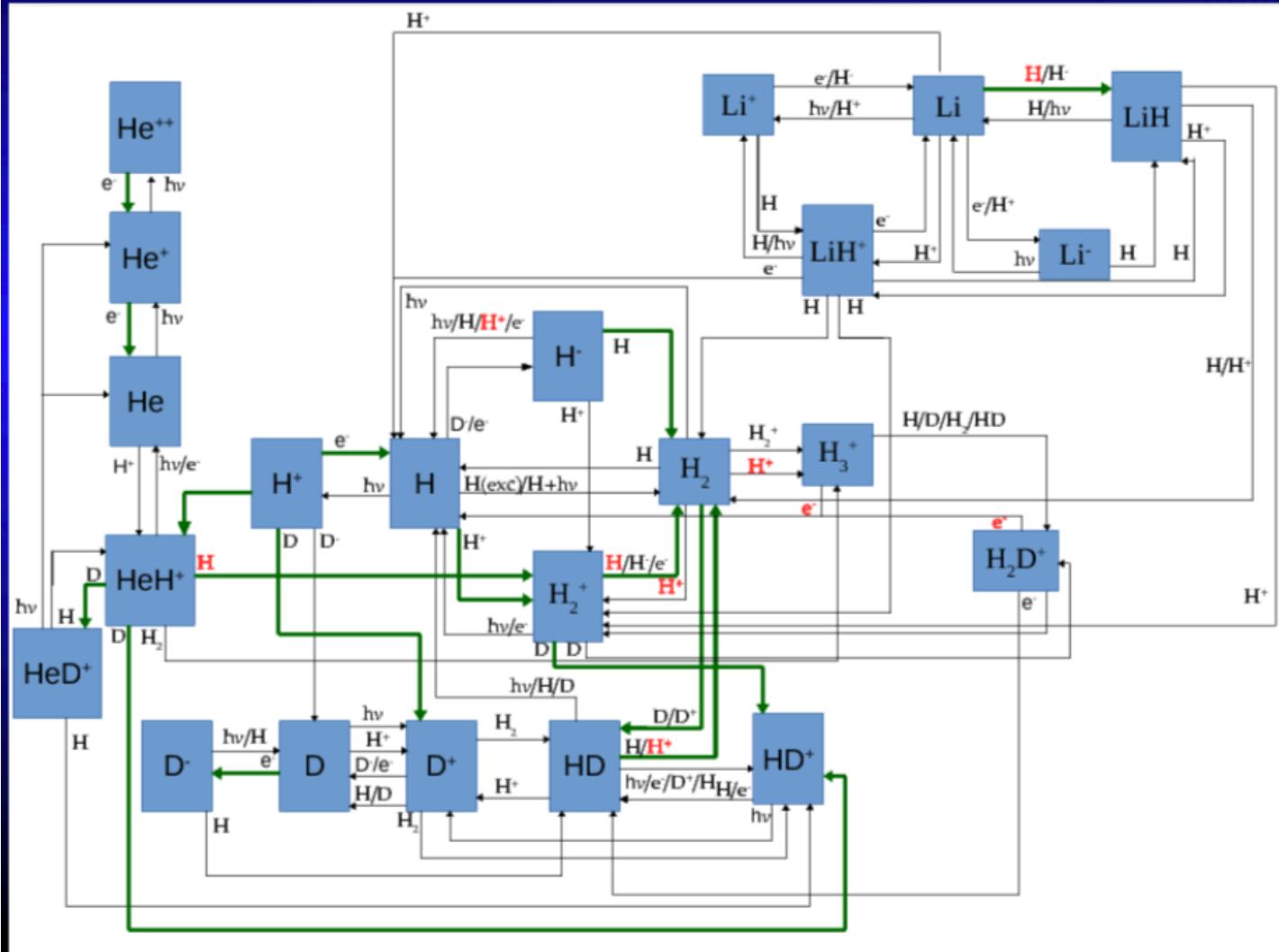


Università degli Studi “Aldo Moro” di Bari
Chemistry Department

INAF – Istituto Nazionale di Astrofisica
Osservatorio di Arcetri



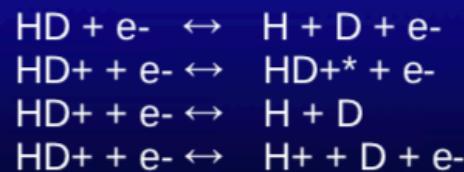
KINETIC MODEL: CHEMICAL NETWORK



22 species
 ~ 200 reactions
 state-to-state
 ↓
 ~ 50 species
 ~ 2500 reactions

State-to-state chemistry HD (400 rovibrational levels)

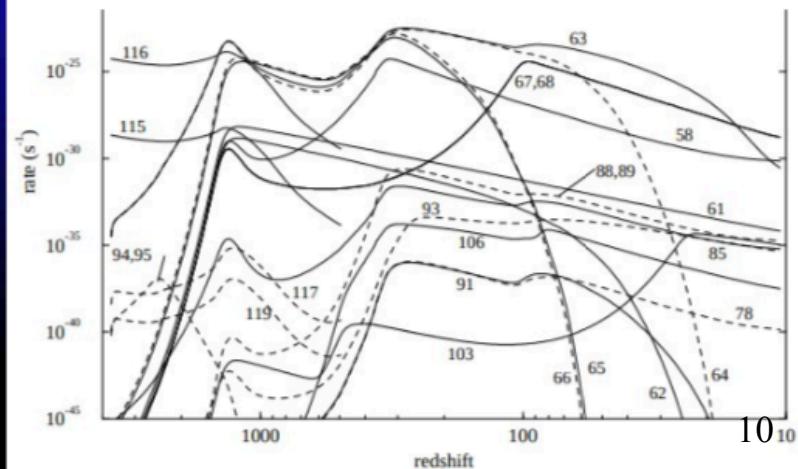
- 1-2] $D + H_2(v, j) \leftrightarrow H + HD(v', j')$
- 3-4] $D^+ + H_2(v) \leftrightarrow H^+ + HD(v', j') \quad (63)$
- 5] $D + H^- \leftrightarrow HD(v, j) + e^- \quad (67)$
- 6] $D^- + H \leftrightarrow HD(v, j) + e^- \quad (68)$
- 7a] $H + D^* \leftrightarrow HD(v, j) + h\nu \quad (116)$
- 7b] $H^* + D \leftrightarrow HD(v, j) + h\nu \quad (115)$
- 8] $HD^+ + H \leftrightarrow HD + H^+ \quad (58)$
- 9] $HD(v, j) + H \leftrightarrow HD(v', j') + H$
- 10] $HD(v, j) + He \leftrightarrow HD(v', j') + He$
- 11] $H^* + HD \rightarrow H_2D^+ + e^- \quad (117)$



THE DEUTERIUM CHEMISTRY OF THE EARLY UNIVERSE

P. C. STANCIL,^{1,2} S. LEPP,³ AND A. DALGARNO⁴

Received 1998 March 2; accepted 1998 July 16



Hidekazu TAKAGI,
1951-2016,
my «competitor»(?) & my brother in arms





Physica Scripta. T96, 52–60, 2002

Dissociative Recombination and Excitation of H_2^+ , HD^+ , and D_2^+ with Electrons for Various Vibrational States

H. Takagi*

School of Medicine, Kitasato University, 1-15-1 Kitasato, Sagamihara, Kanagawa, 228-8555 Japan

Received May 4, 2001; accepted in revised form June 4, 2001

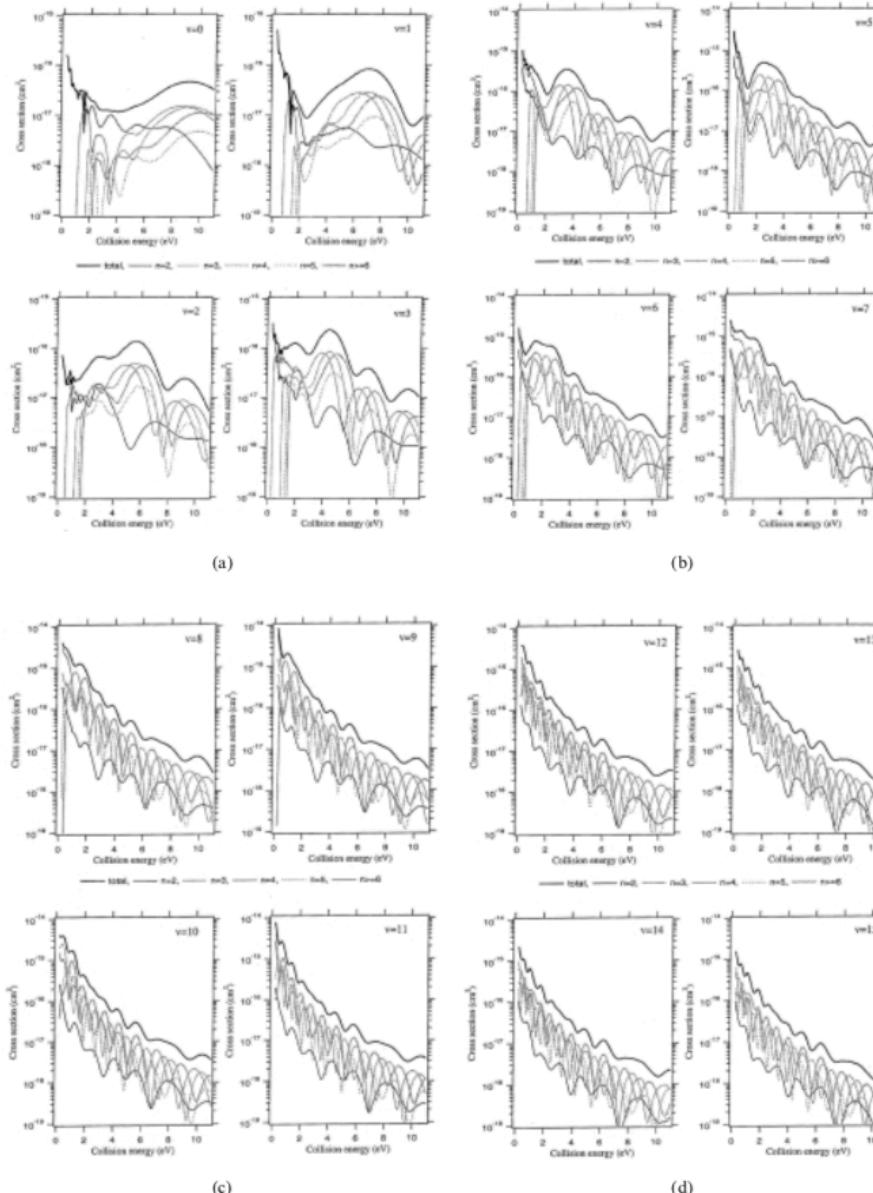


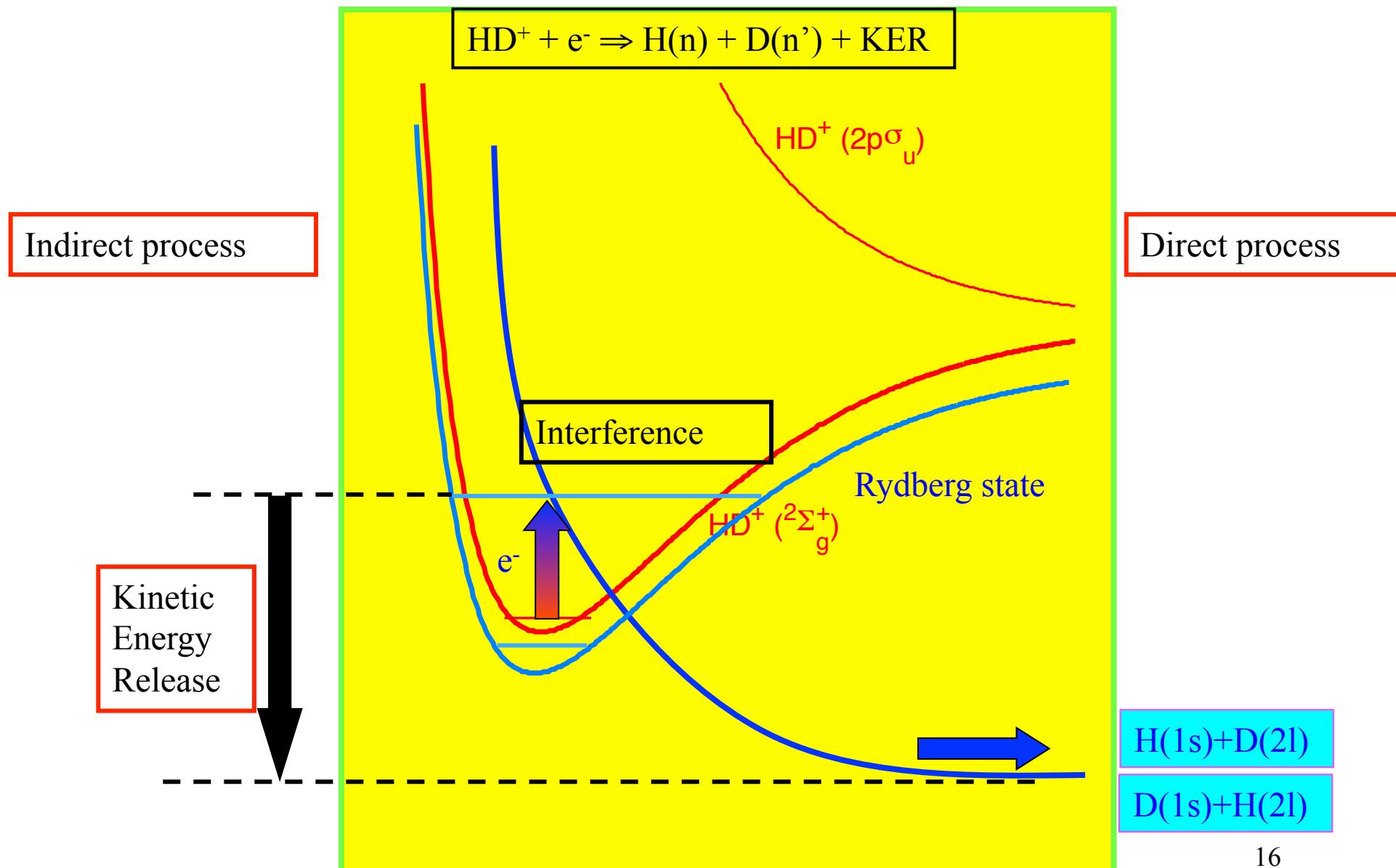
Fig. 4a-d. DR cross section of H_3^+ for each initial vibrational state v . The dark bold line indicates the total DR cross section. Other lines show the partial cross sections of producing the excited atoms of principle quantum number n , whose value is indicated in the figure. The symbol $n >= 6$ means $\infty \geq n \geq 6$.



Labex

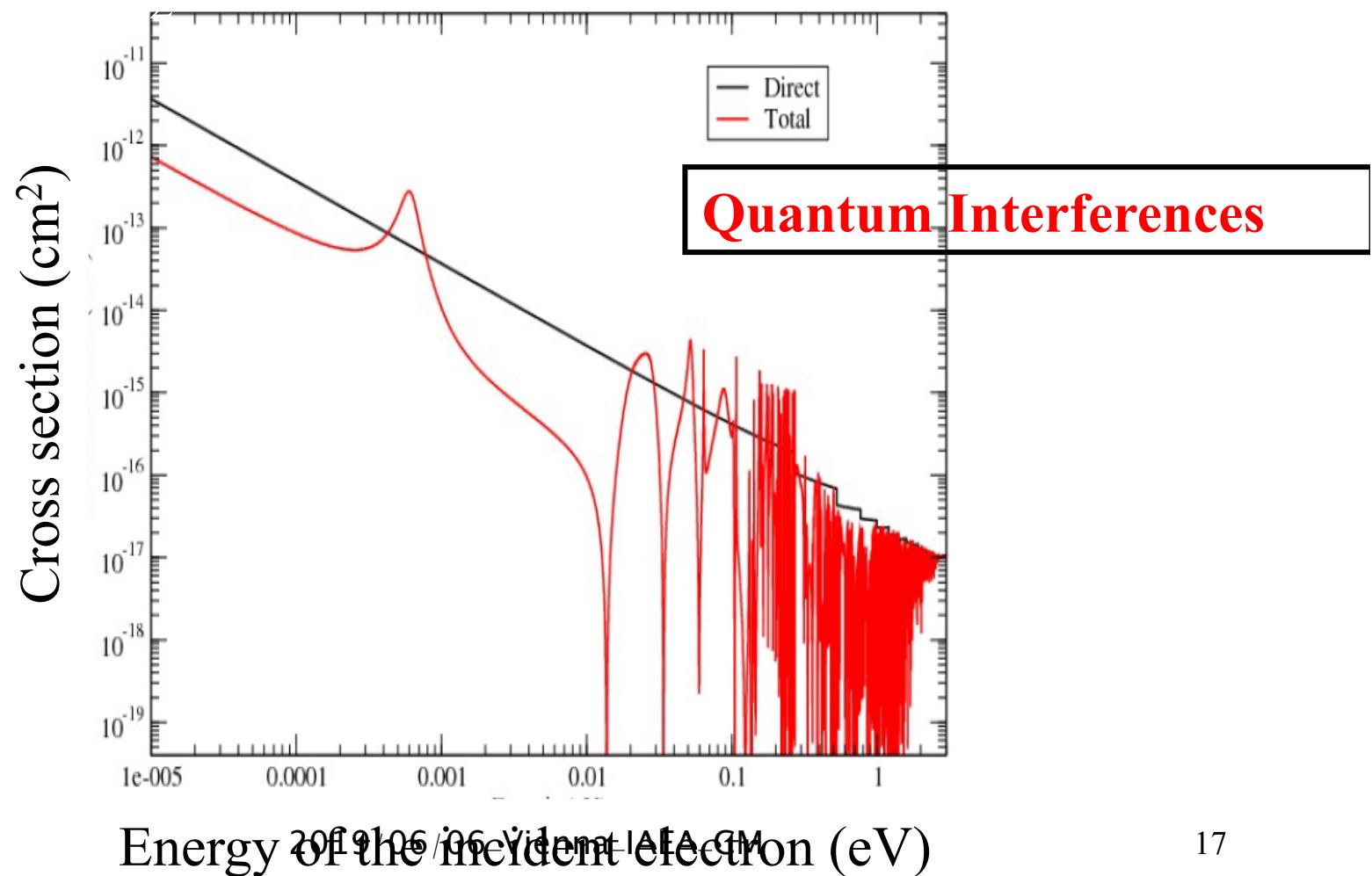


Electron-cold molecular ion reaction: Dissociative Recombination



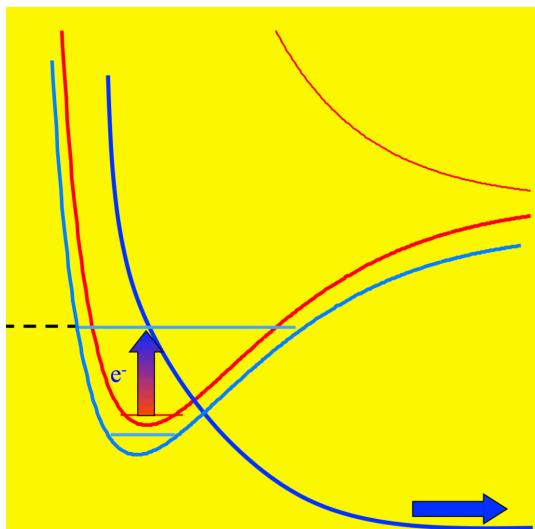
H_2^+ : DR xs

Total (direct & indirect) vs **direct** mechanisms



$\text{H}_2^+ / \text{HD}^+ + \text{e}^-$

The relevant POTENTIAL ENERGY CURVES

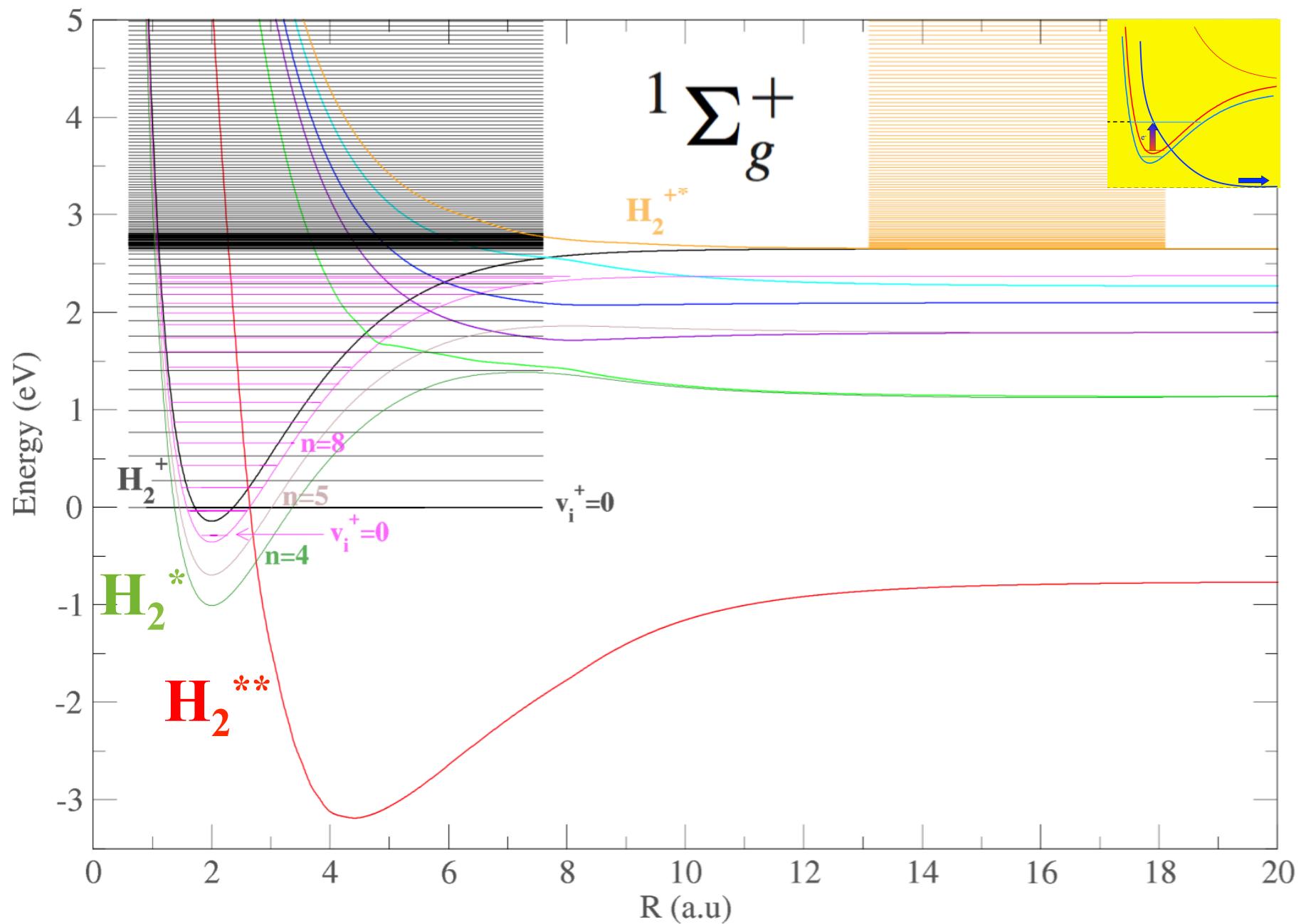


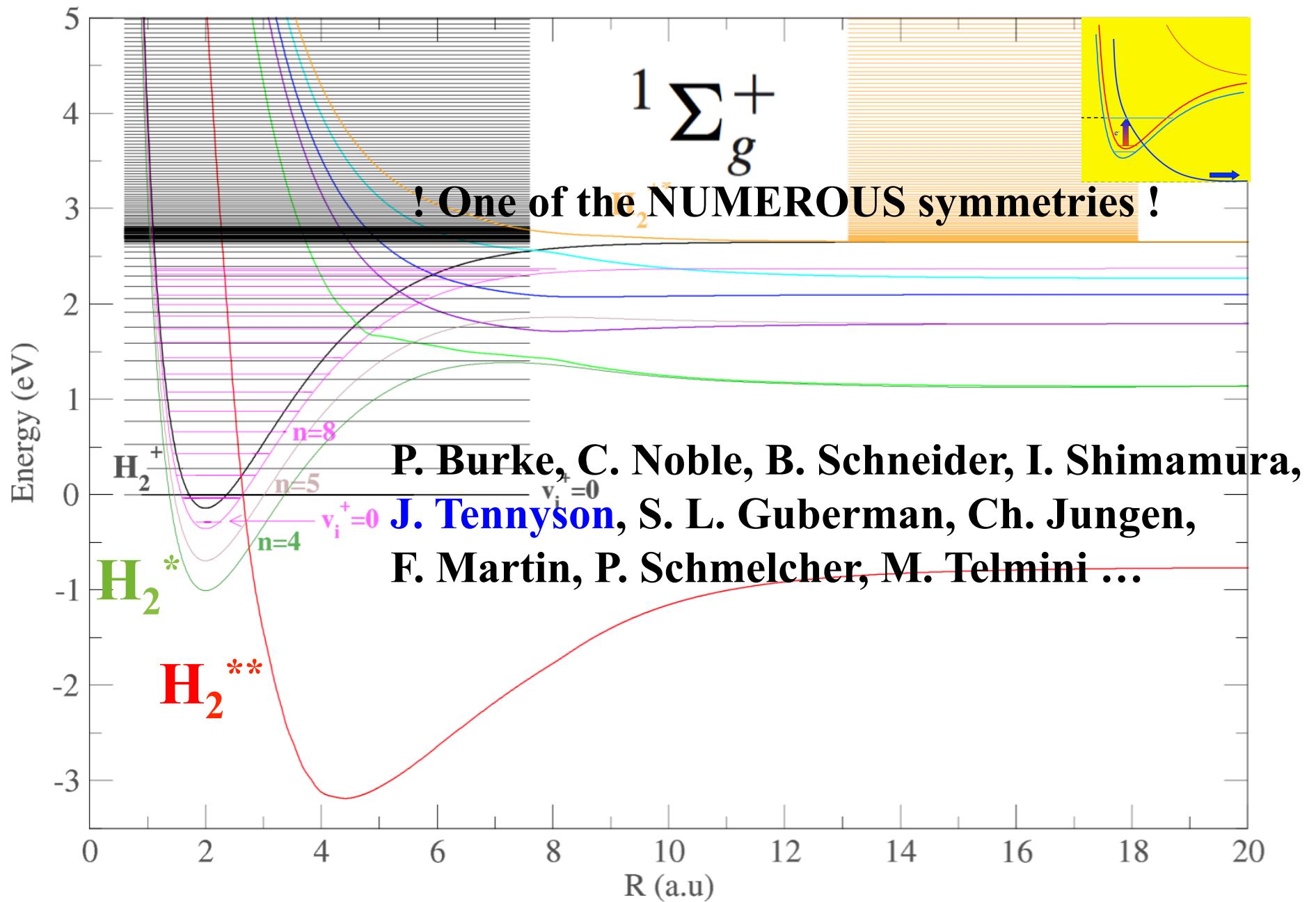
RESONANCE PARAMETERS AND QUANTUM DEFECTS FOR SUPEREXCITED H₂

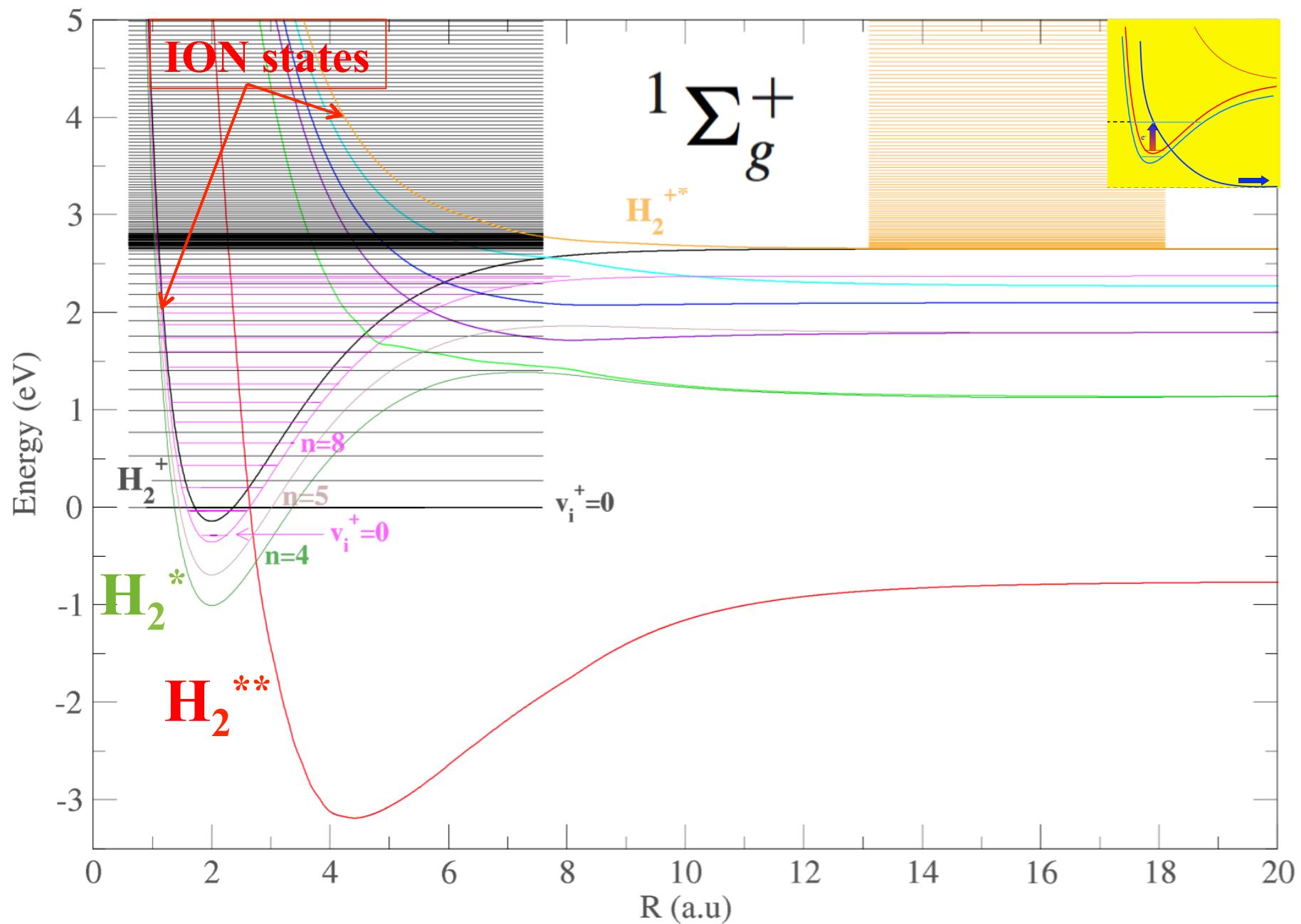
JONATHAN TENNYSON*

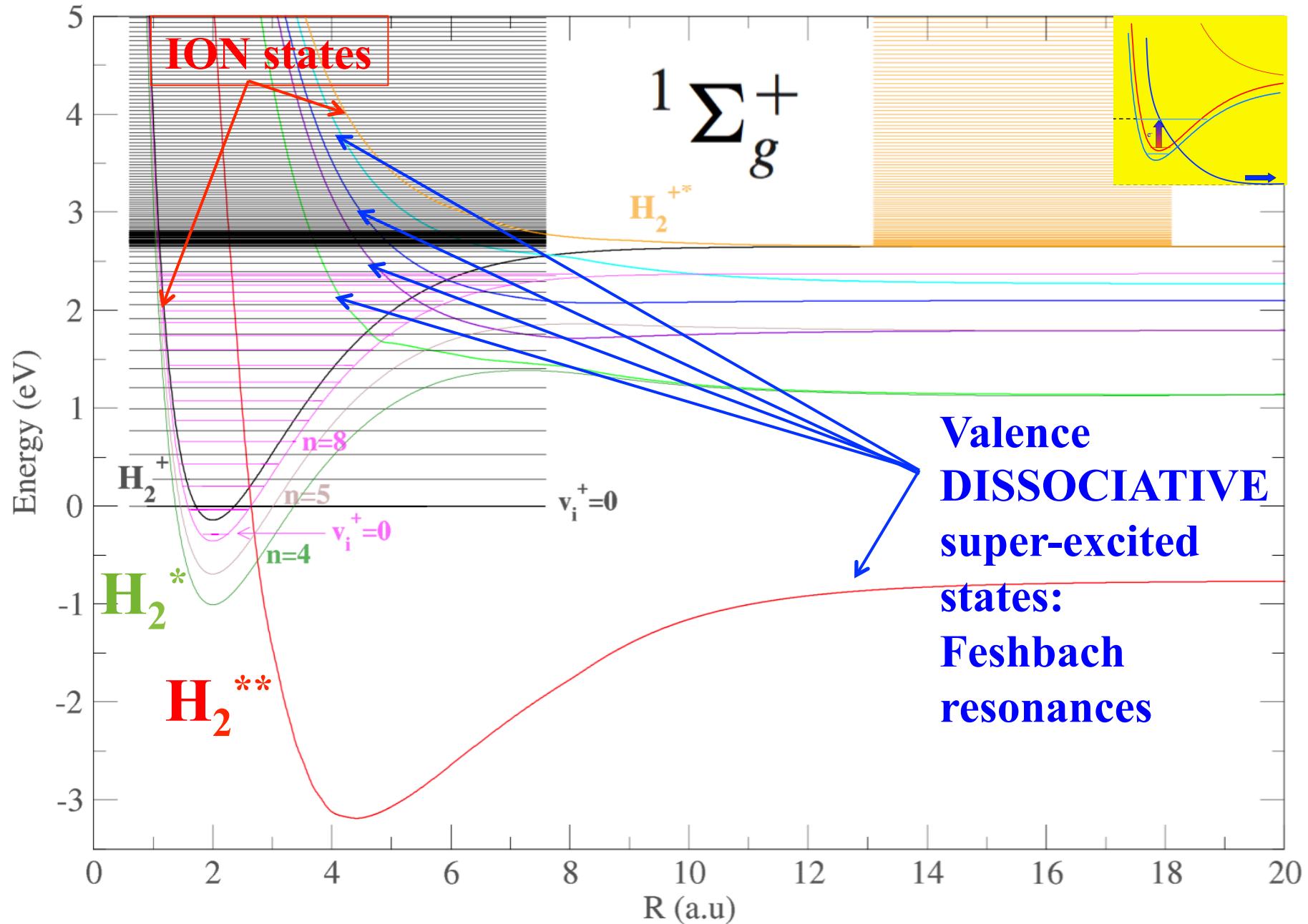
Institute for Theoretical Atomic and Molecular Physics
Harvard–Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics
60 Garden Street, Cambridge, Massachusetts 02138

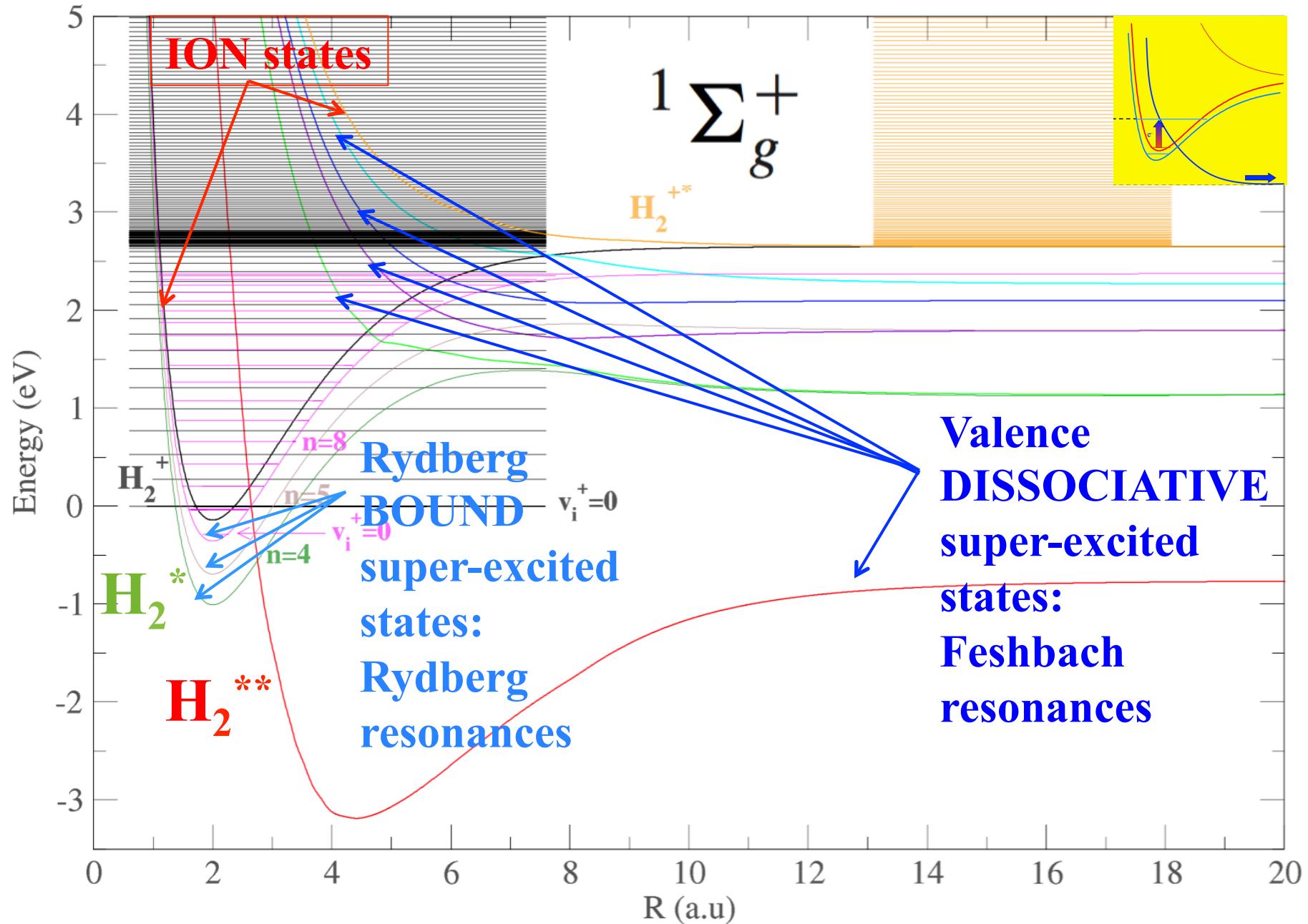
The results of R-matrix calculations on electron collisions with H₂⁺ are presented. These calculations include the three lowest states of H₂⁺ (²Σ_g⁺, ²Σ_u⁺ and ²Π_u). Positions and widths of the Feshbach resonances converging to both the ²Σ_u⁺ and ²Π_u states are given, as are autoionization branching ratios for resonances lying above the ²Σ_u⁺ state. Complex quantum defects, calculated by performing scattering calculations above threshold, are presented for all three states considered. Results are tabulated for 12 symmetries (¹Σ_g⁺, ¹Σ_u⁺, ¹Π_u, ¹Π_g, ¹Δ_g, ¹Δ_u, ³Σ_g⁺, ³Σ_u⁺, ³Π_u, ³Π_g, ³Δ_g, ³Δ_u) and 13 internuclear separations from 1 to 4 a_0 . © 1996 Academic Press, Inc.

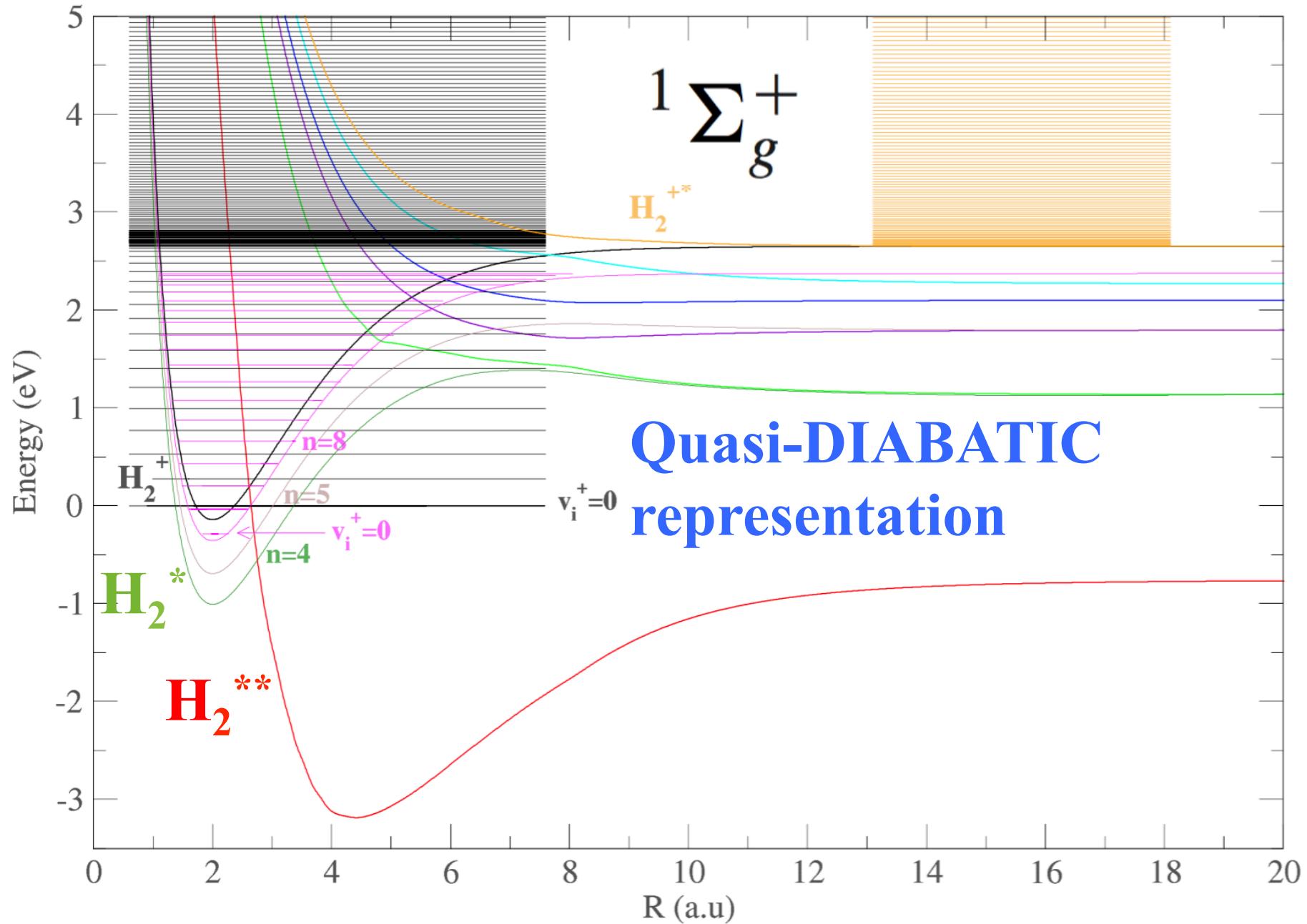


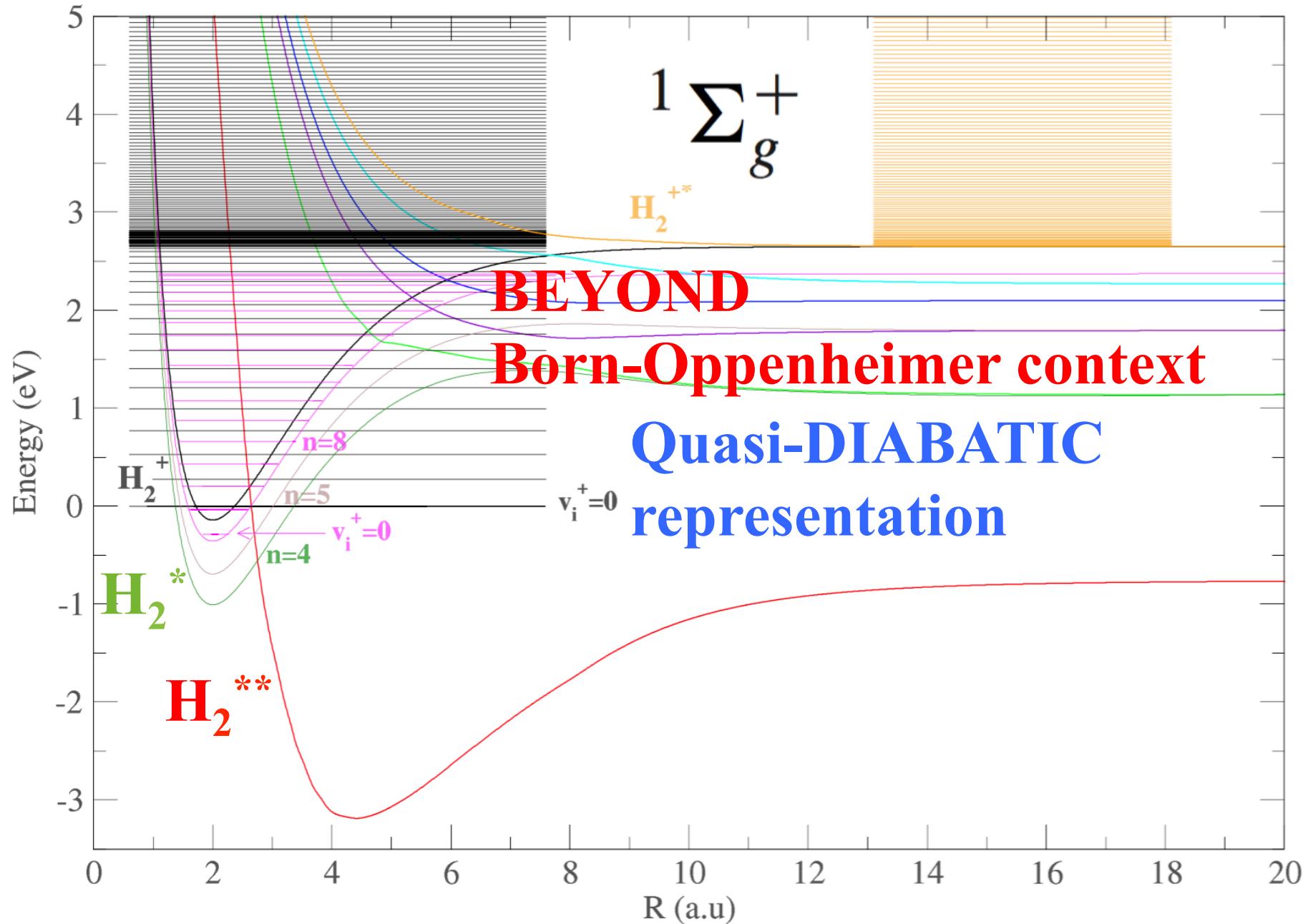


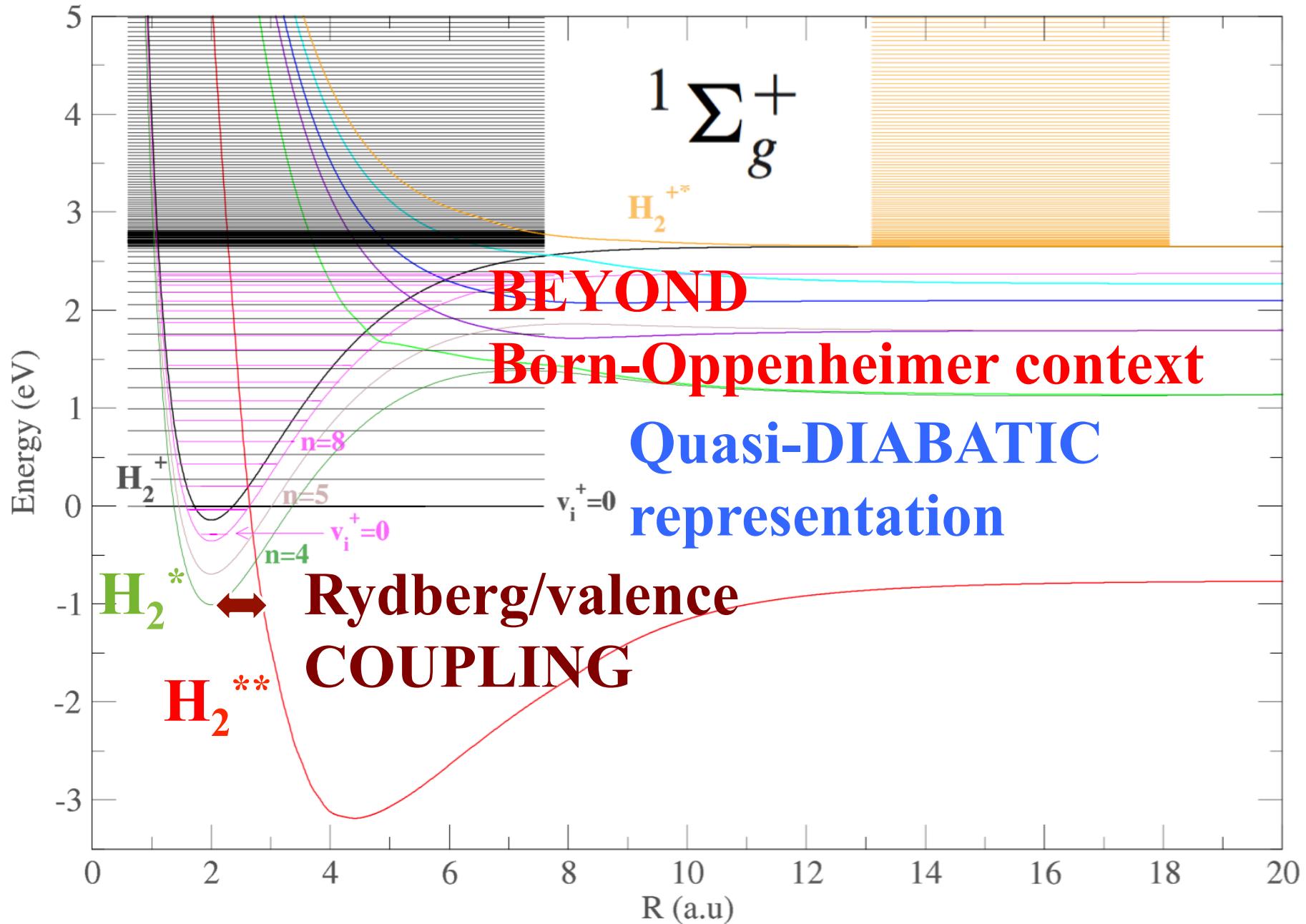












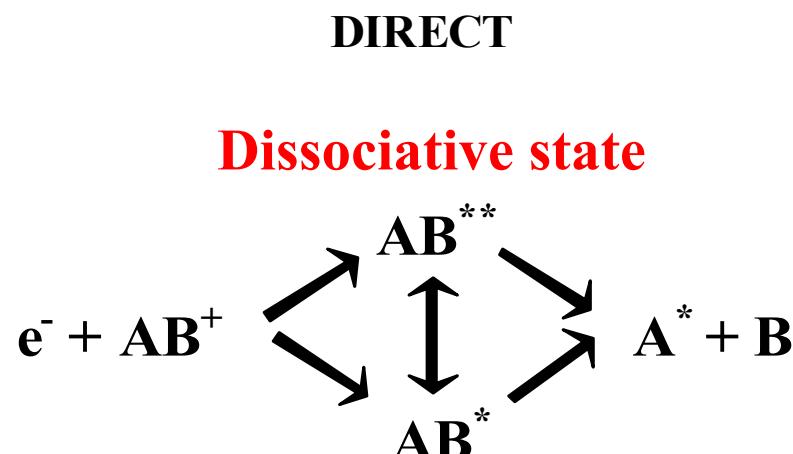
Electron/molecular cation reactive collisions

Main THEORETICAL approach: MQDT

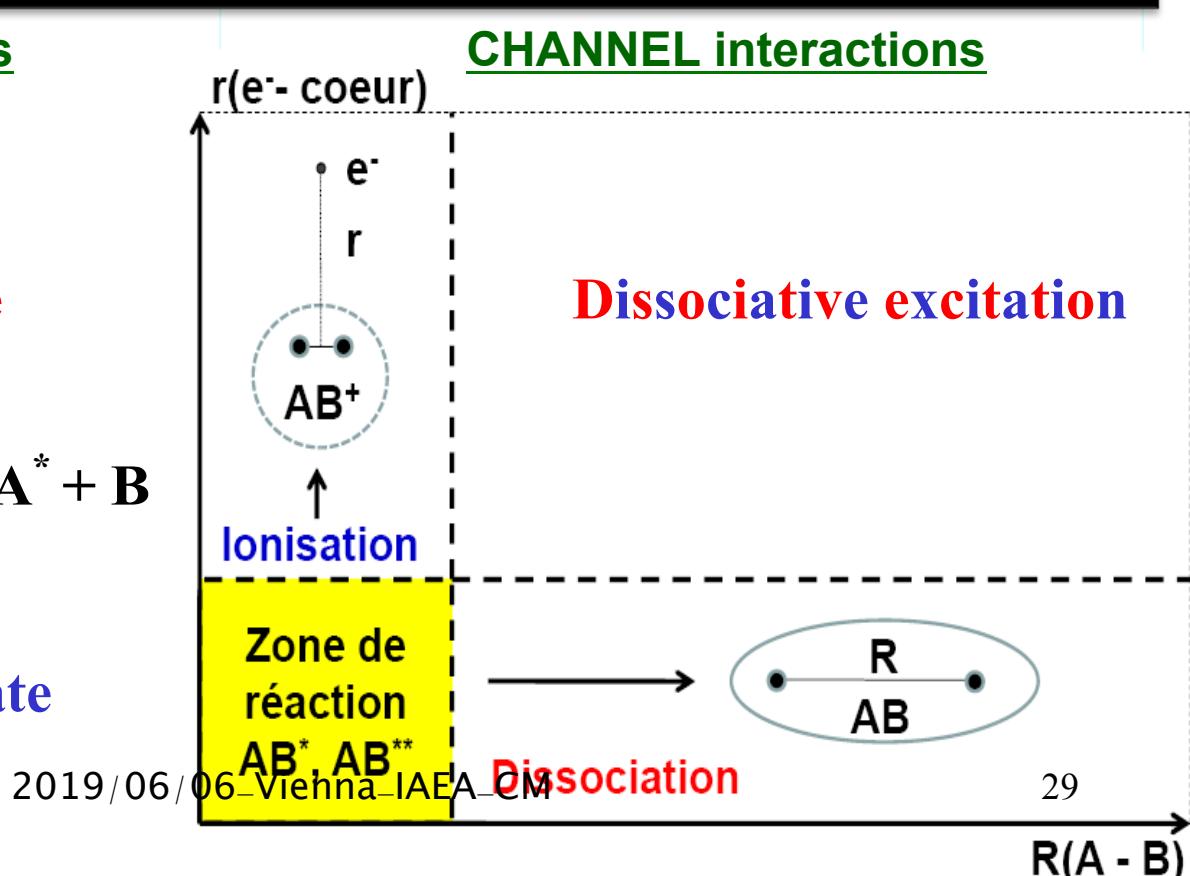
Multichannel Quantum Defect Theory

Seaton (1958-1983), Fano, Jungen, Greene, Giusti -Suzor (1970-...),...

Quantum Interferences

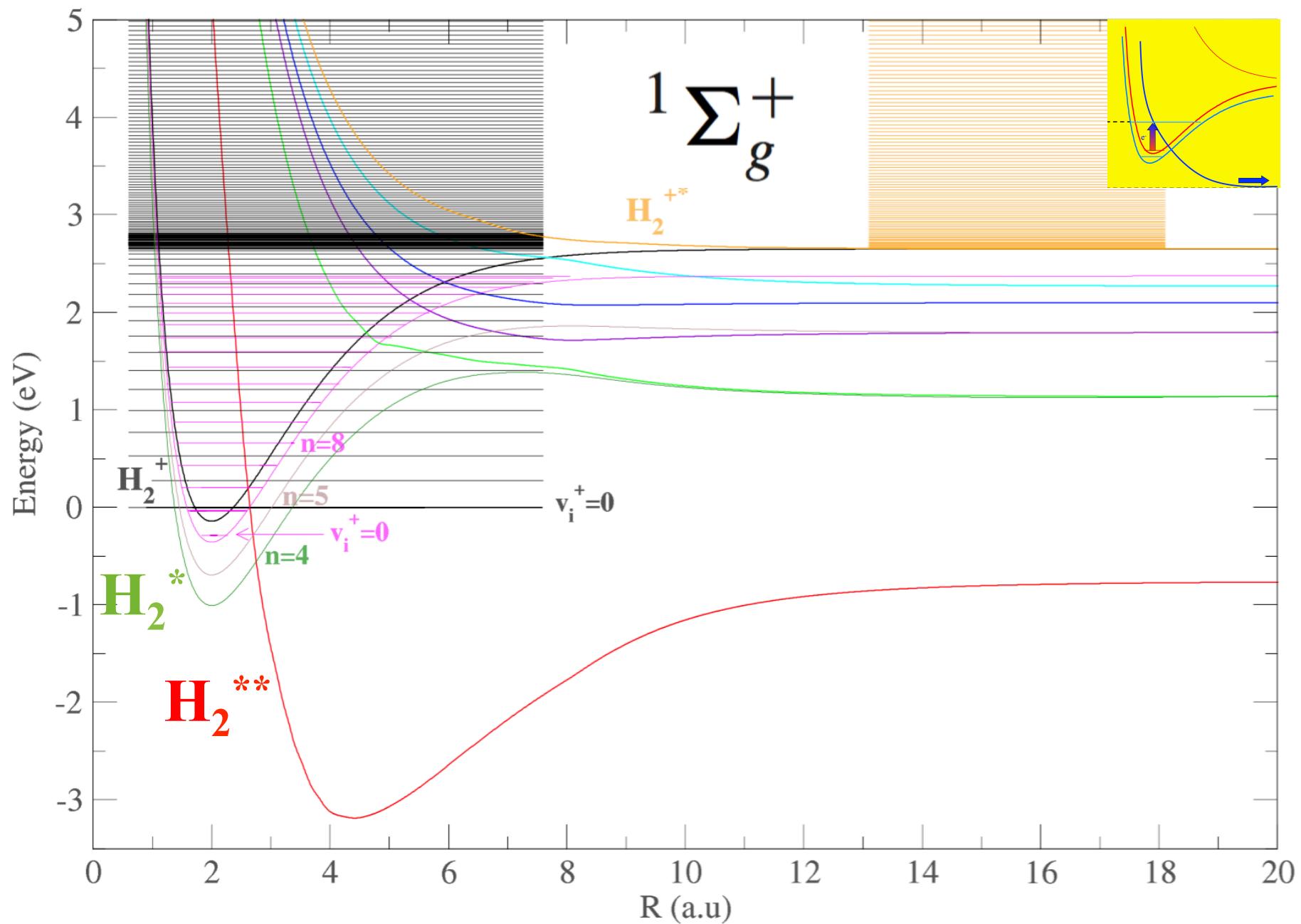


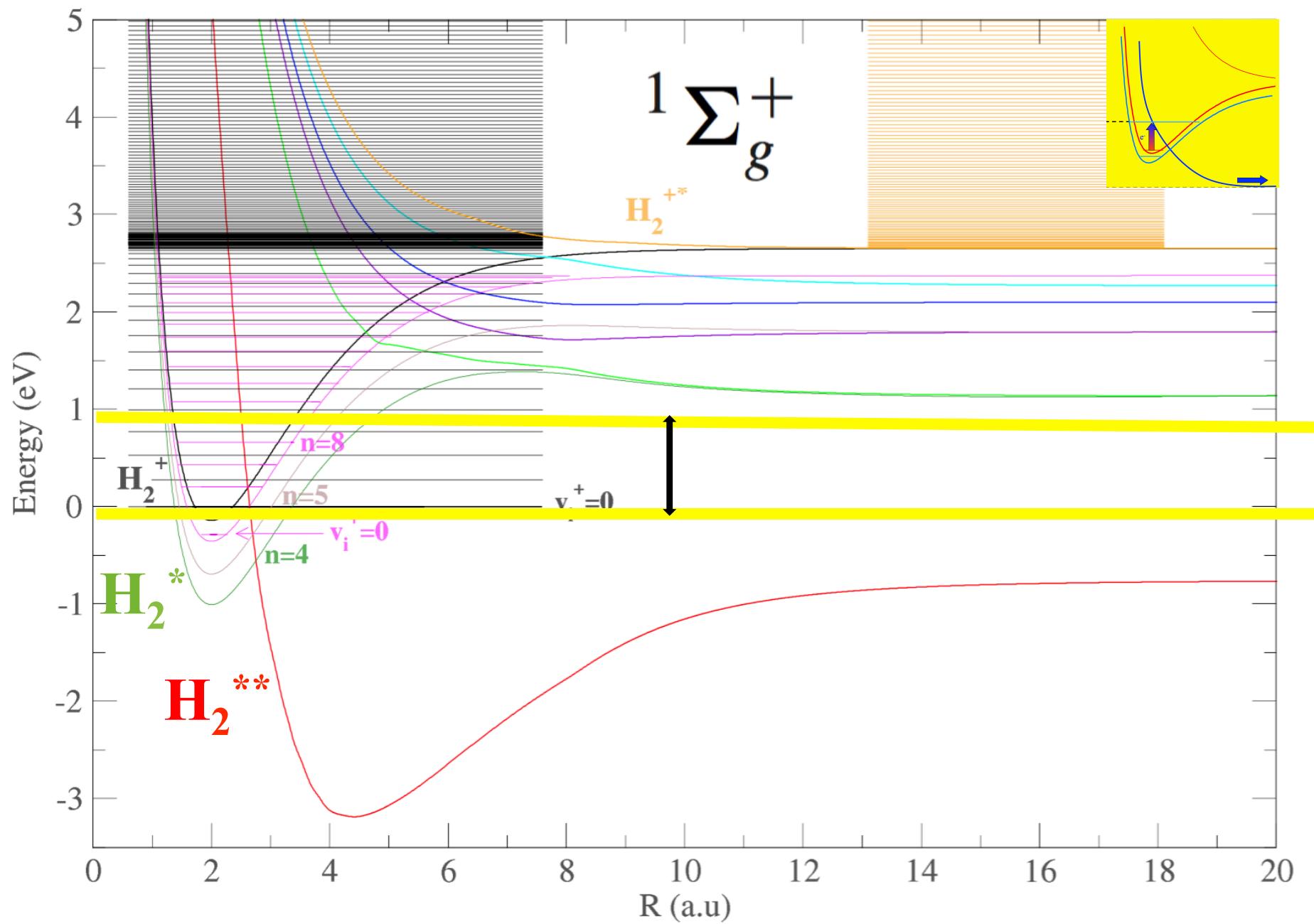
CHANNEL interactions



MULTICHANNEL QUANTUM DEFECT THEORY (MQDT):

**“Very” Low Energy:
ROTATION and Vibration,
DISCRETE ro-vibrational spectrum,
“Fano”resonances,
maximum ACCURACY**





Rotational transitions induced by collisions of HD⁺ ions with low-energy electrons

O. Motapon,^{1,2} N. Pop,³ F. Argoubi,⁴ J. Zs Mezei,^{2,5,6} M. D. Epee Epee,¹ A. Faure,⁷ M. Telmini,⁴ J. Tennyson,⁸ and I. F. Schneider^{2,5}

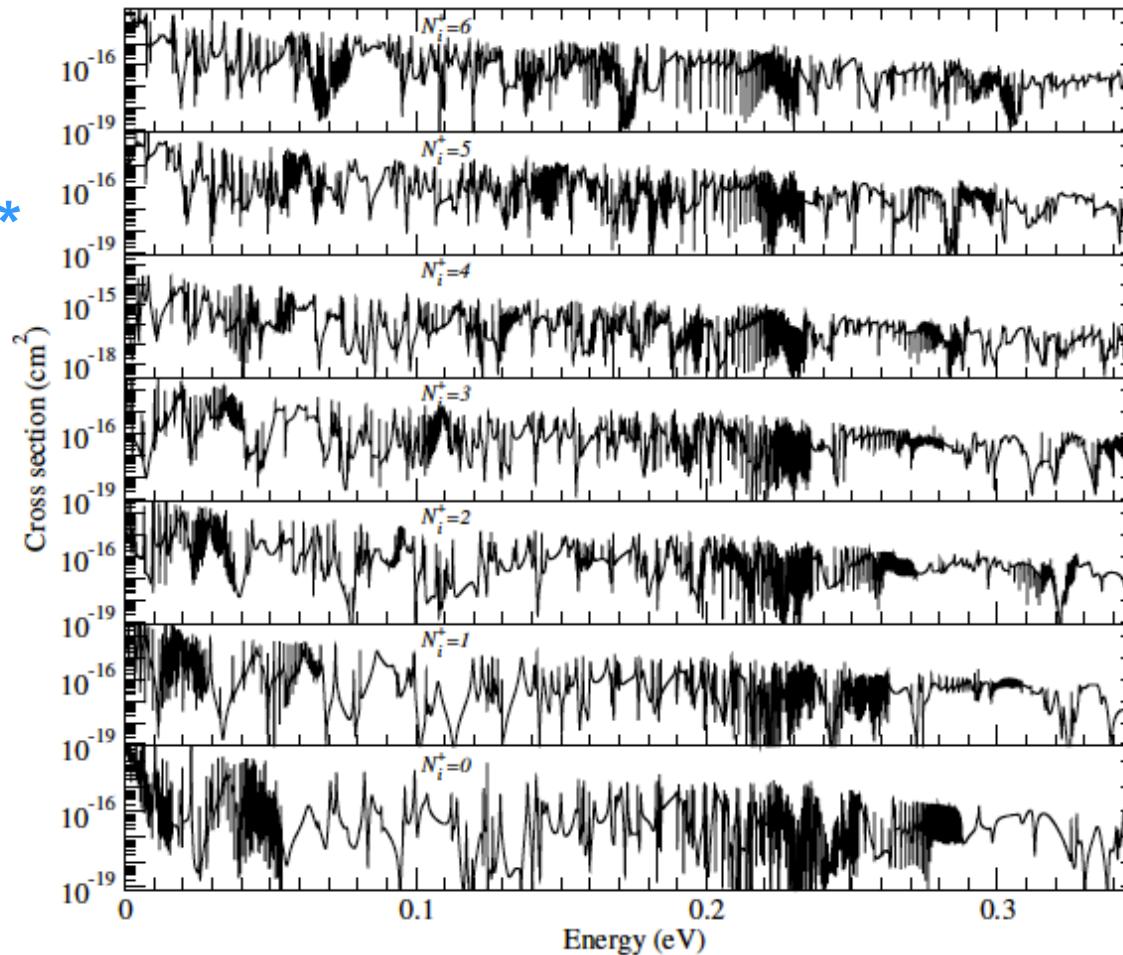
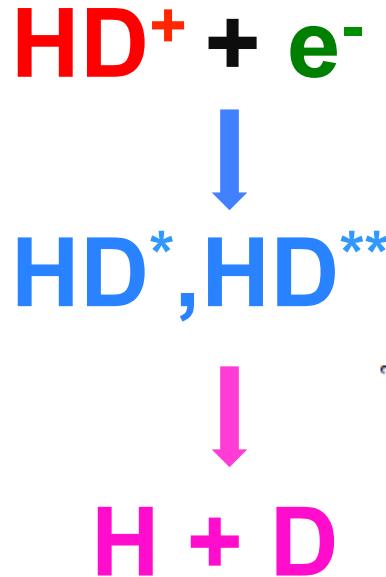
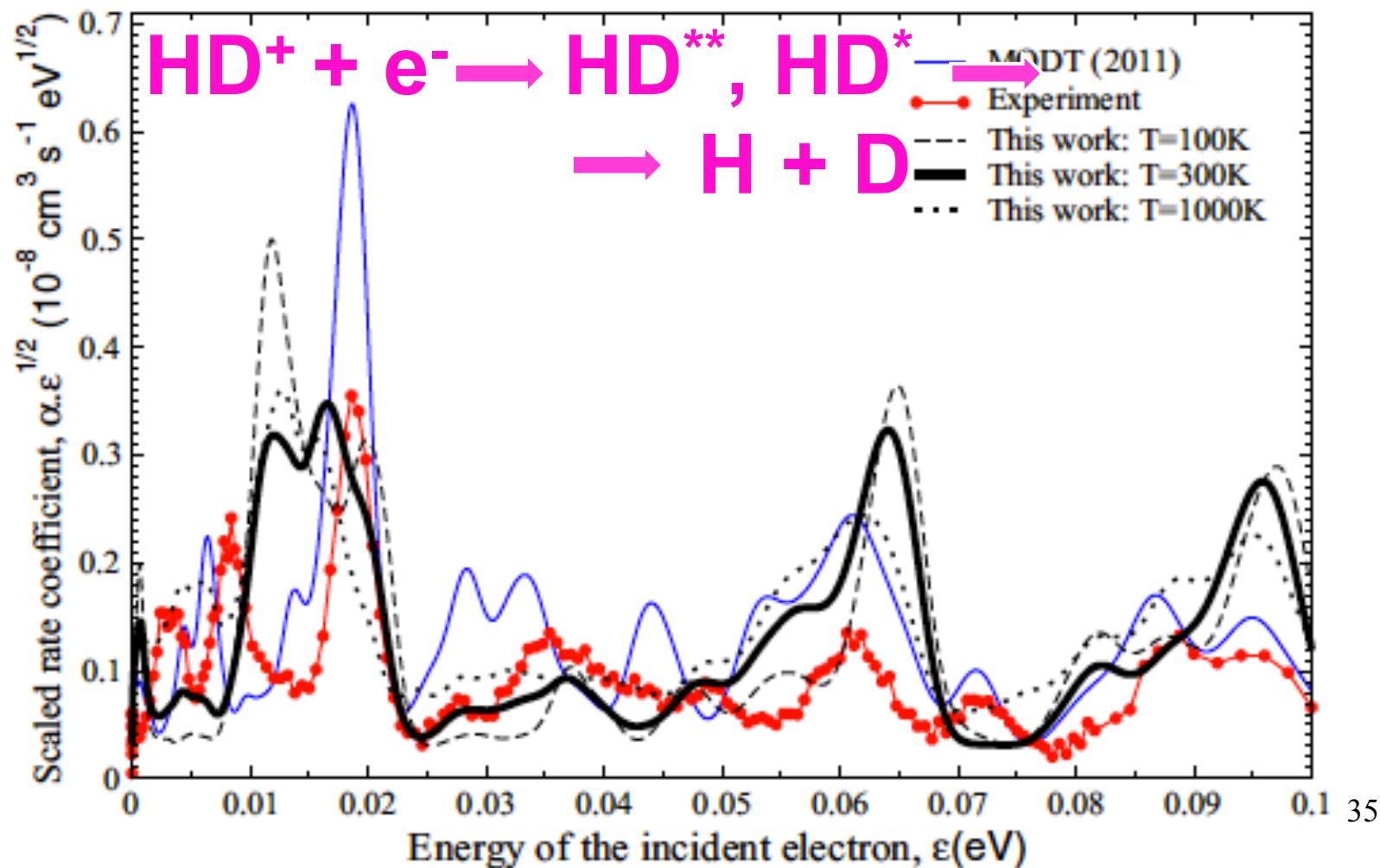


Figure 3. DR cross sections of HD⁺ initially in one of its lowest rotational level N_i^+ (vibrational ground state).

Rotational transitions induced by collisions of HD⁺ ions with low-energy electrons

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How important is the target excitation ?

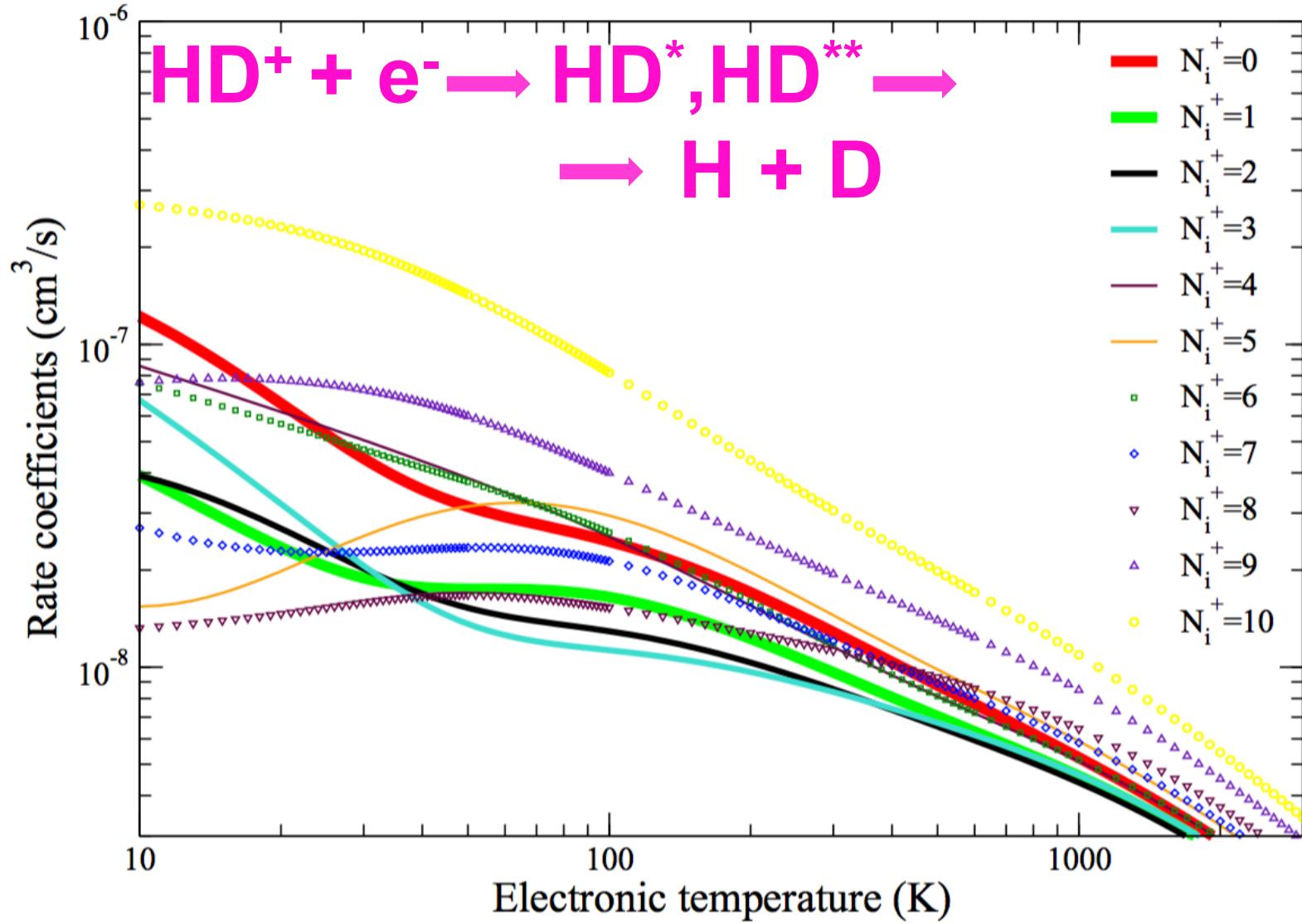


FIG. 9. (Color online) Maxwell isotropic rate coefficients for the dissociative recombination $\text{HD}^+(X^2\Sigma_g^+)$ with $v_i^+ = 0$ as a function of initial rotational level, $N_i^+ = 0$ to 10.

The HD⁺ dissociative recombination rate coefficient at low temperature

A. Wolf^{1,a}, O. Novotný², H. Buhr², C. Krantz², I.F. Schneider³, O. Motapon⁴ and J.Zs. Mezei^{3,5}

¹ Max-Planck-Institut für Kernphysik, 69117 Heidelberg, Germany

² Columbia Astrophysics Laboratory, Columbia University, New York, NY 10027, USA

³ Laboratoire Ondes et Milieux Complexes UMR-6294 CNRS and Université du Havre,
25, rue Philippe Lebon, BP. 540, 76058 Le Havre, France

⁴ LPF, UFD Mathématiques, Informatique Appliquée et Physique Fondamentale, University of
Douala, PO Box 24157, Douala, Cameroun

⁵ Laboratoire Aimé Cordon, CNRS-UPR-3321, Univ. Paris-Sud et Ecole Normale Supérieure de
Cachan, 91405 Orsay, France

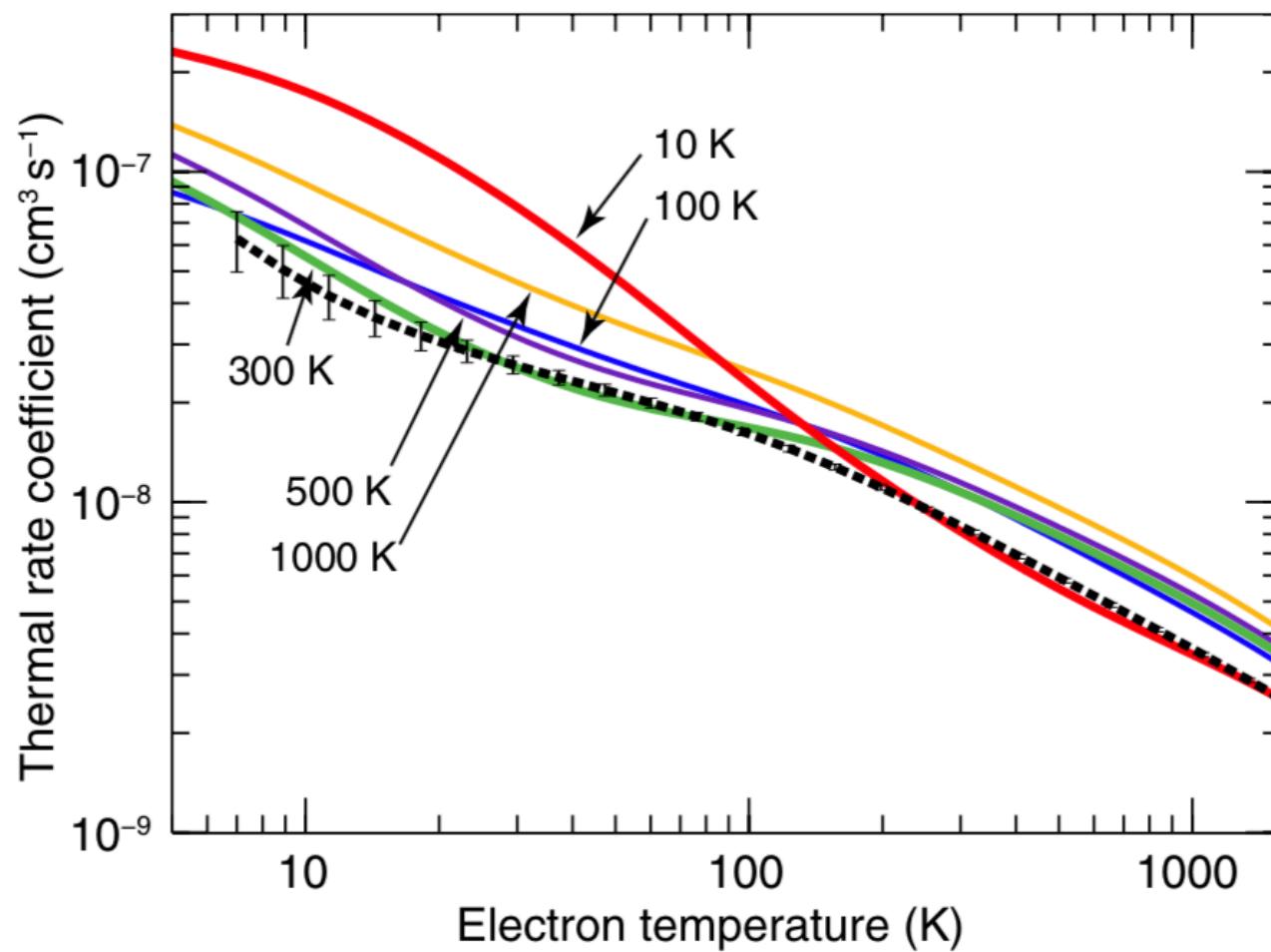
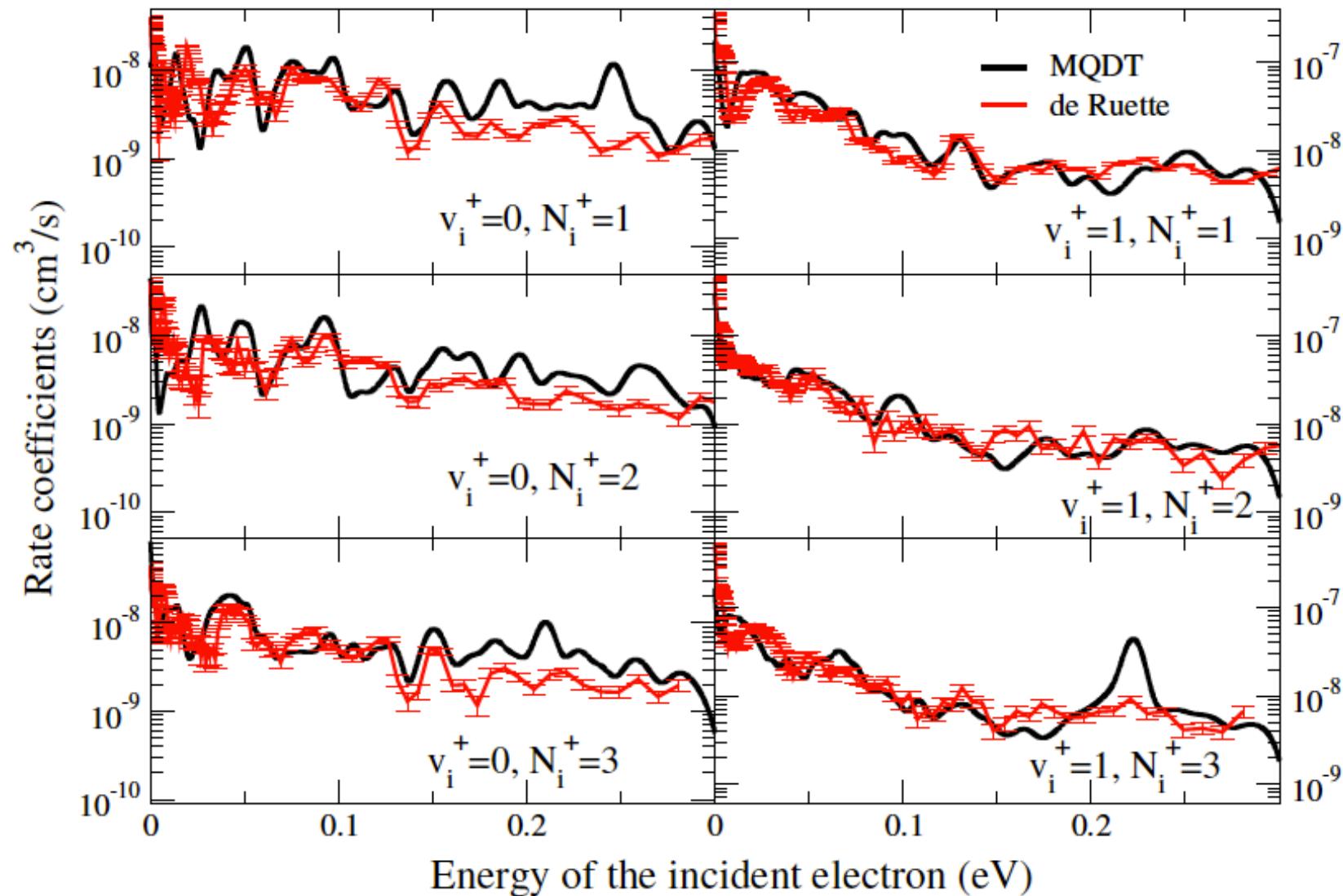


Figure 2. Thermal rate coefficient for HD⁺ DR as a function of the electron temperature. Experiment is given by a thick dashed line; 1σ estimated experimental errors due to uncertainties in the electron beam temperatures are also indicated. Theory is obtained for the given rotational temperatures.

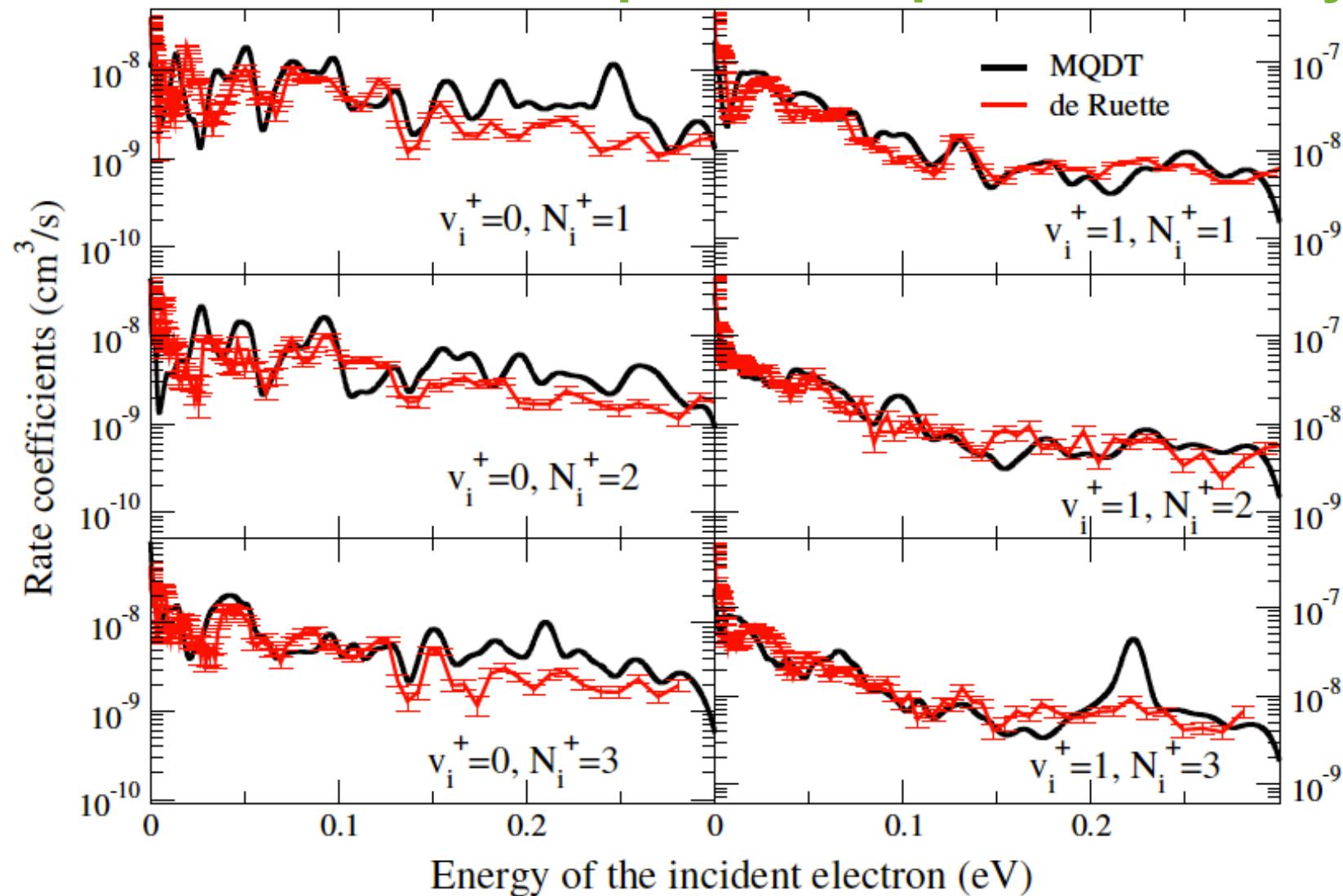
N. De Ruette, X. Urbain, O. Novotny, A. Wolf,... @ TSR vs MQDT



N. De Ruette, X. Urbain, O. Novotny, A. Wolf,... @ TSR vs MQDT

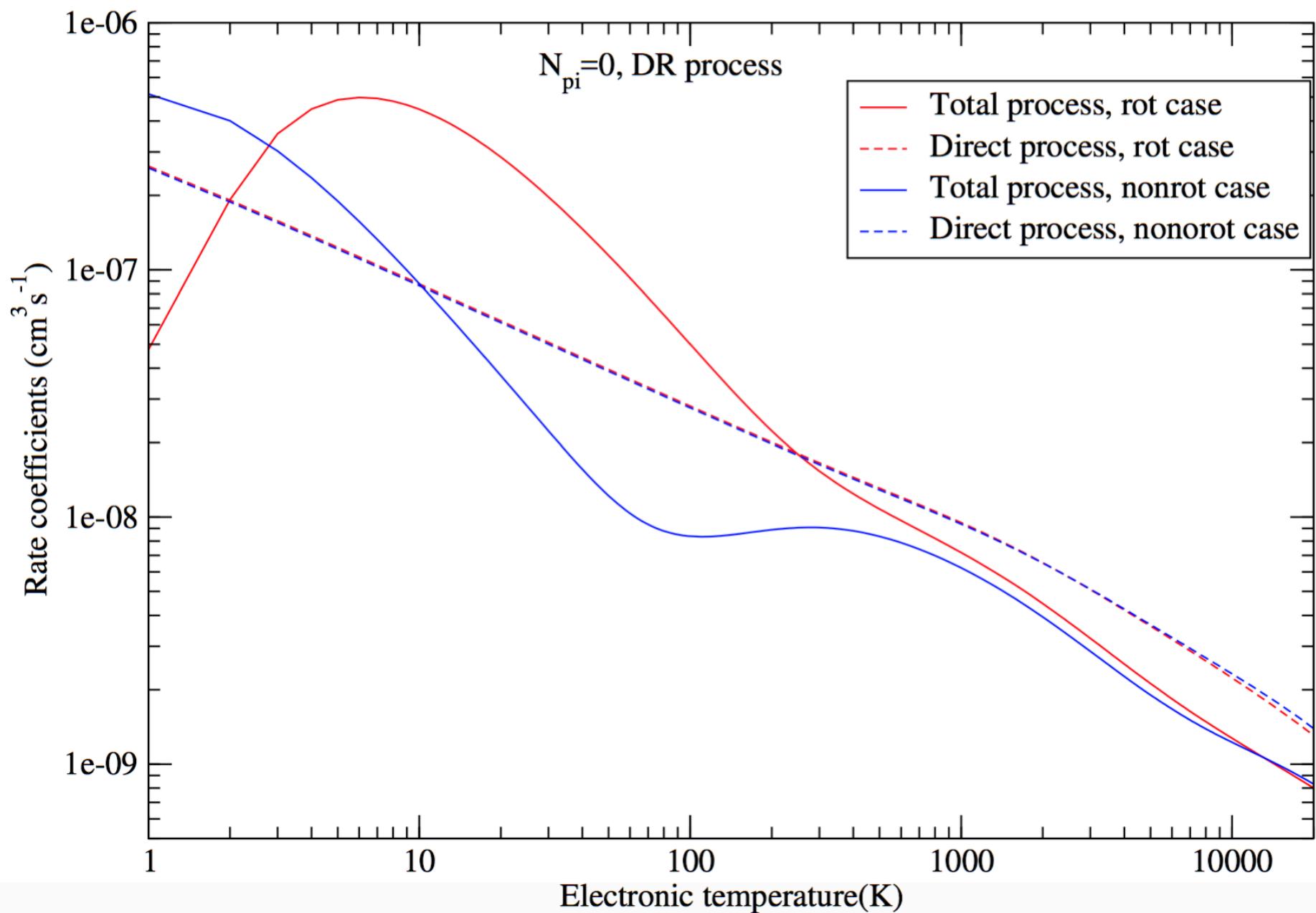
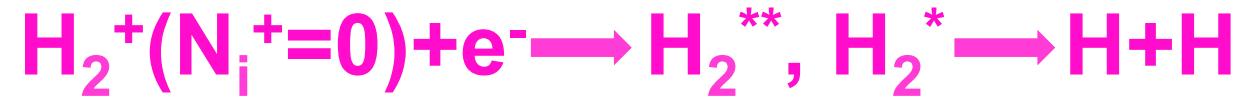


1st state-to-state comparison experiment/theory

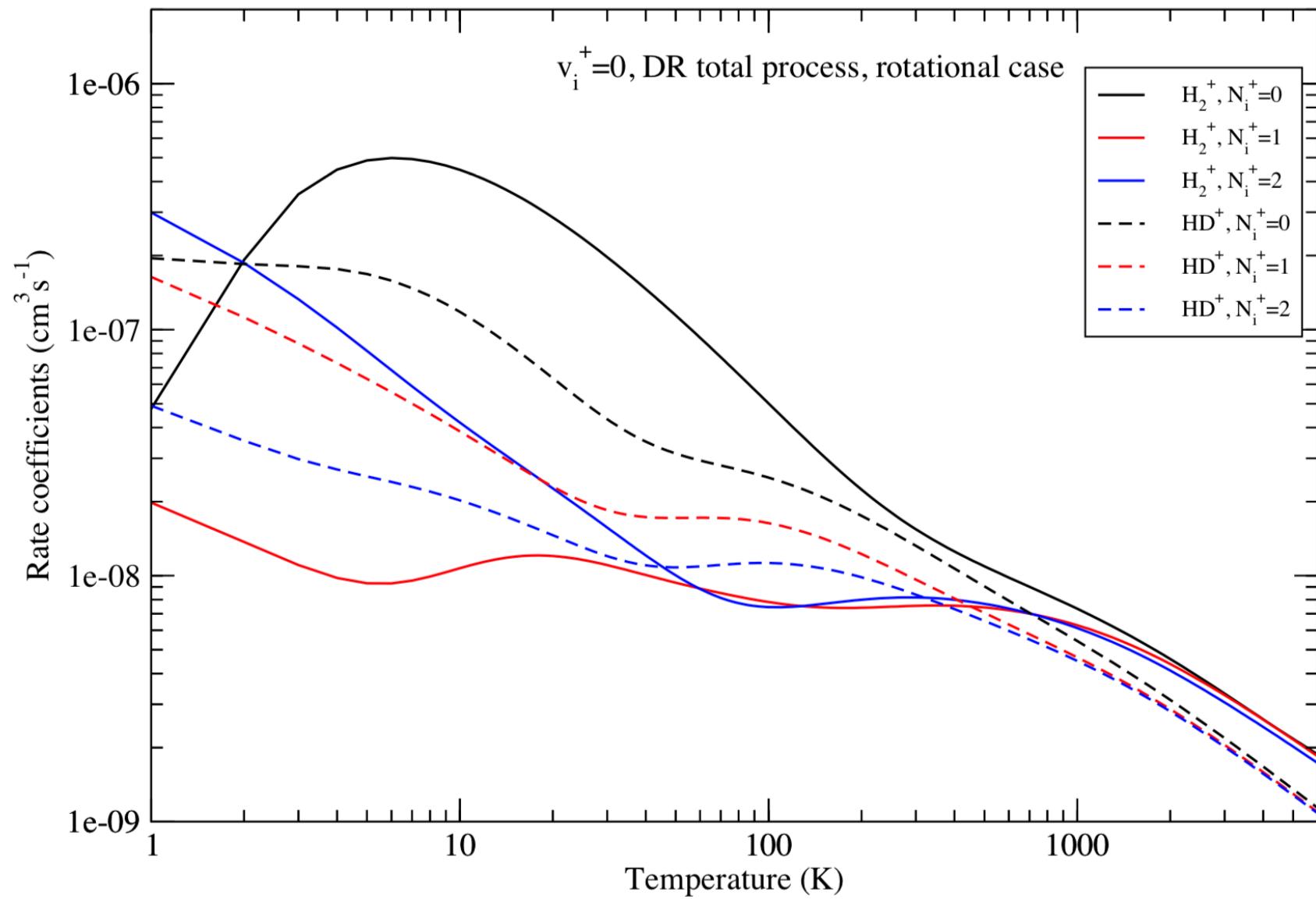


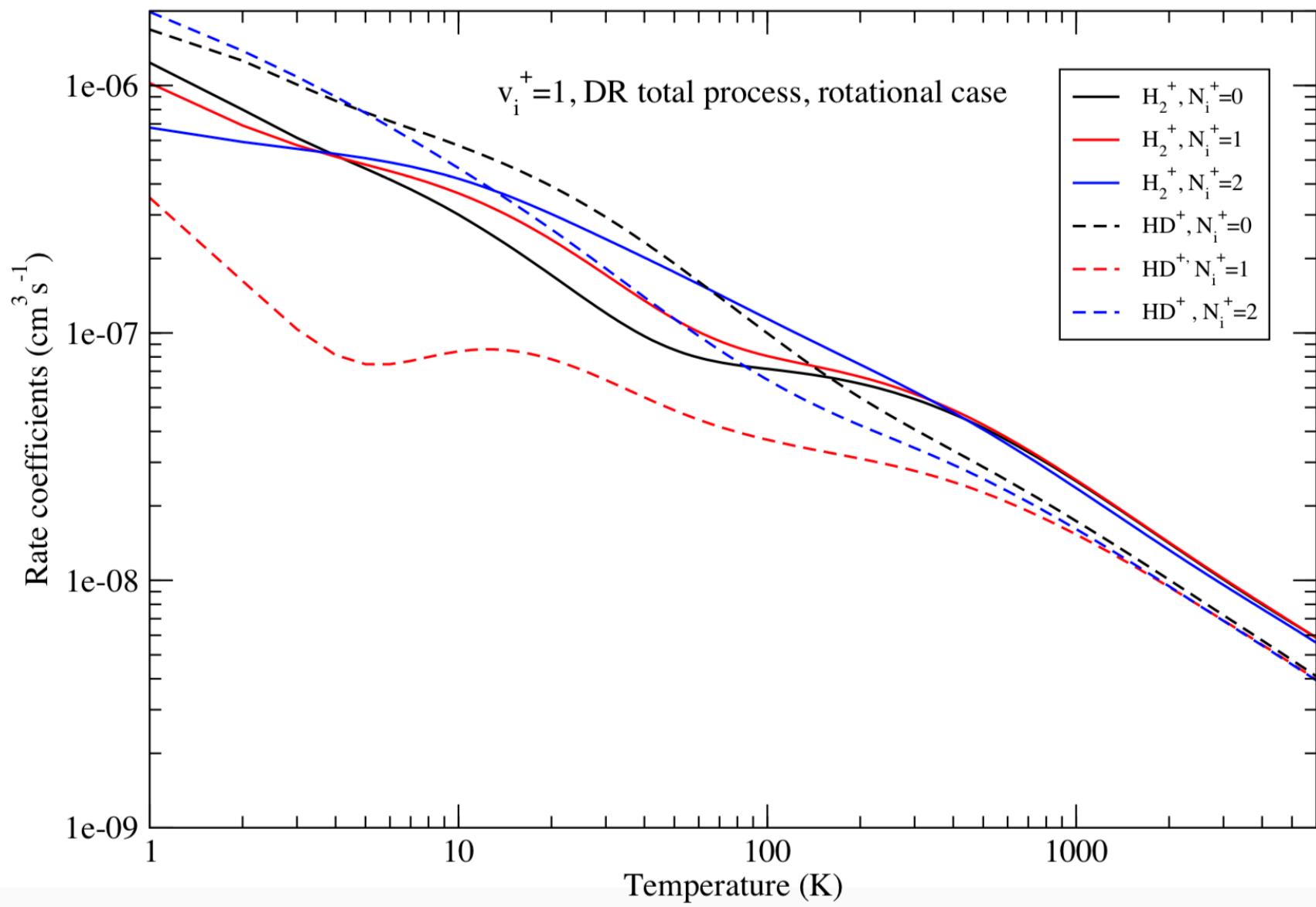
**How important are the
RESONANCES ?**

**How important are the
ROTATIONAL effects ?**

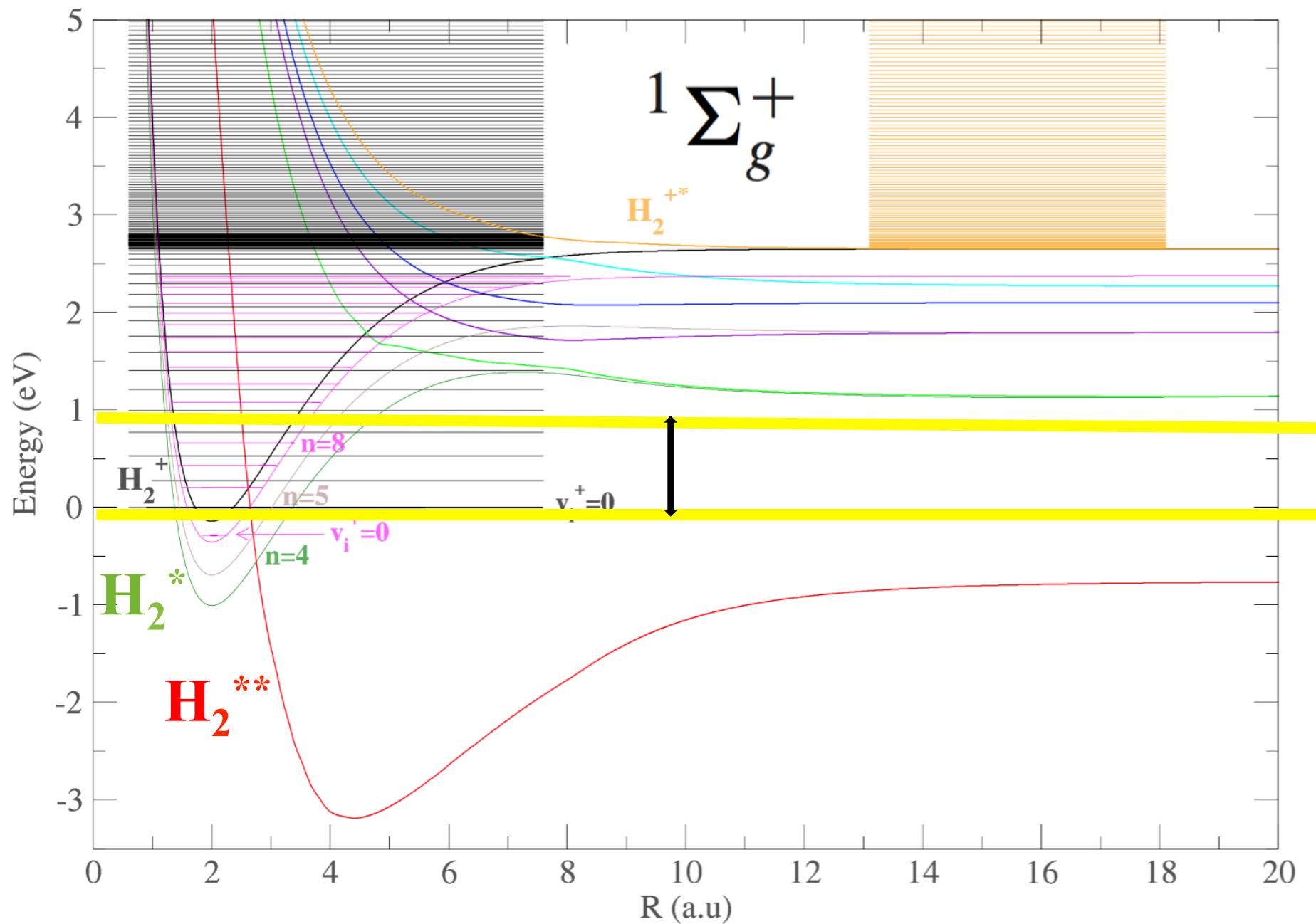


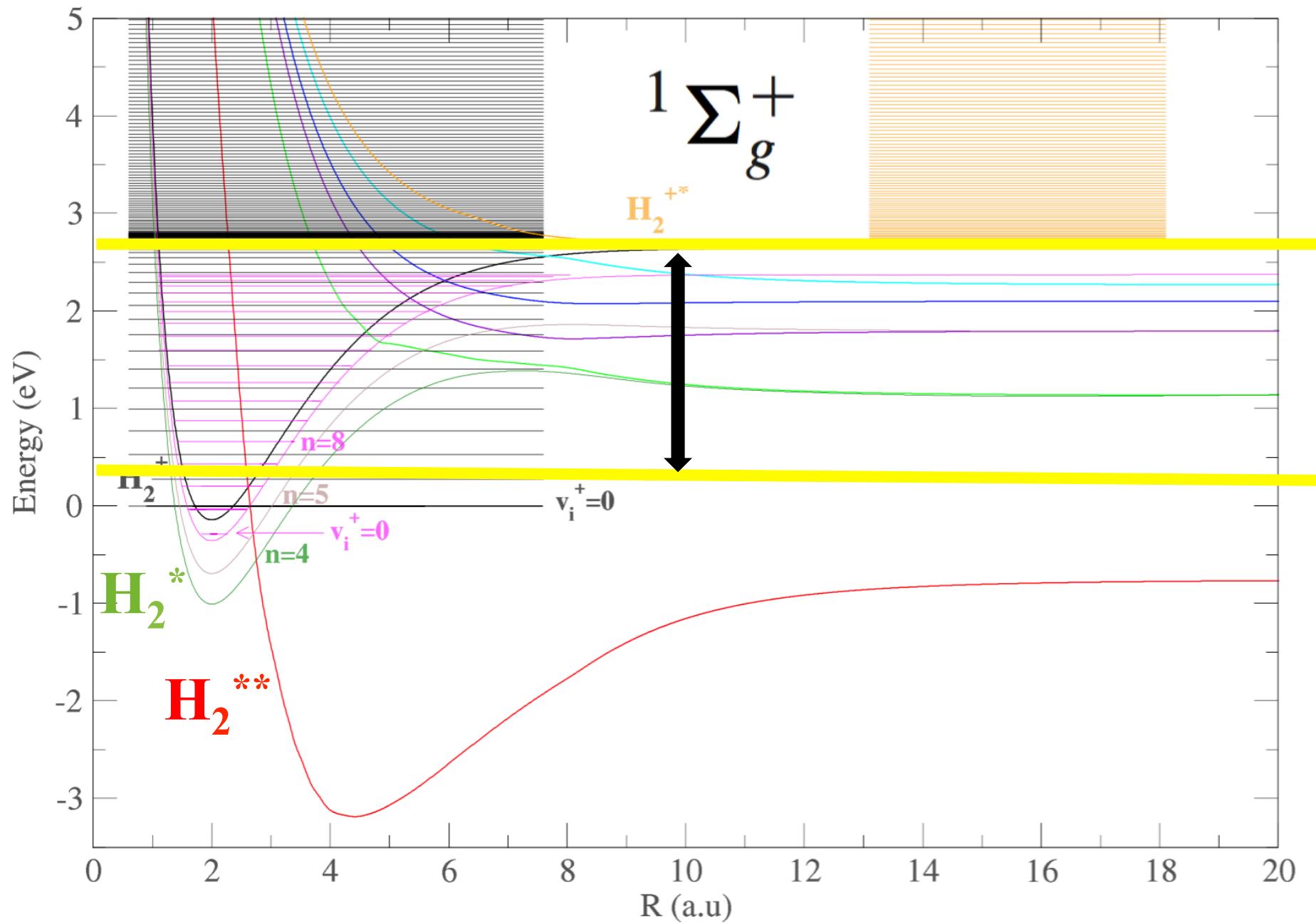
Focus on ISOTOPIC effects



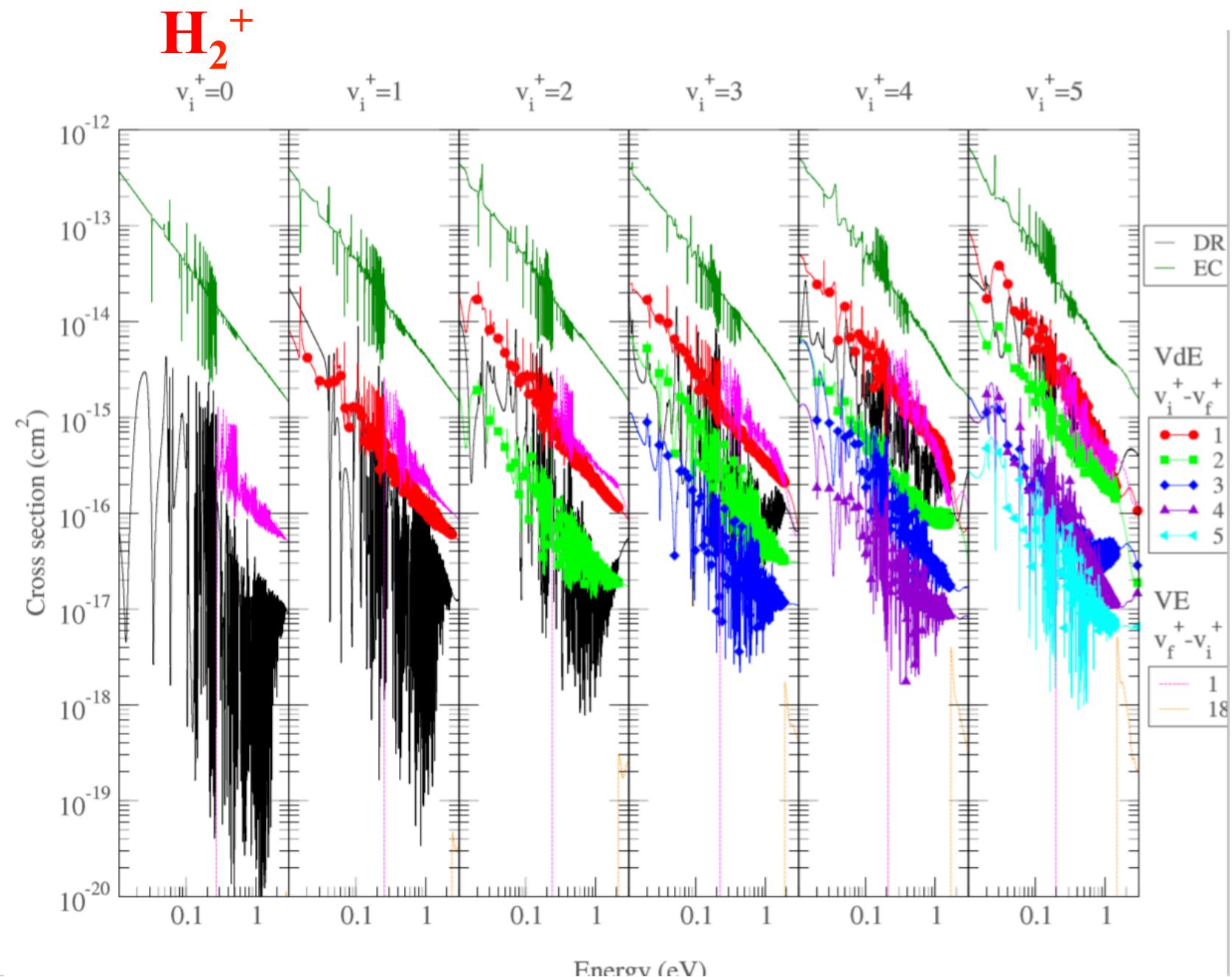


**“Moderately” Low Energy:
“NO rotation”,
DISCRETE vibrational spectrum,
“Fano” RESONANCES**





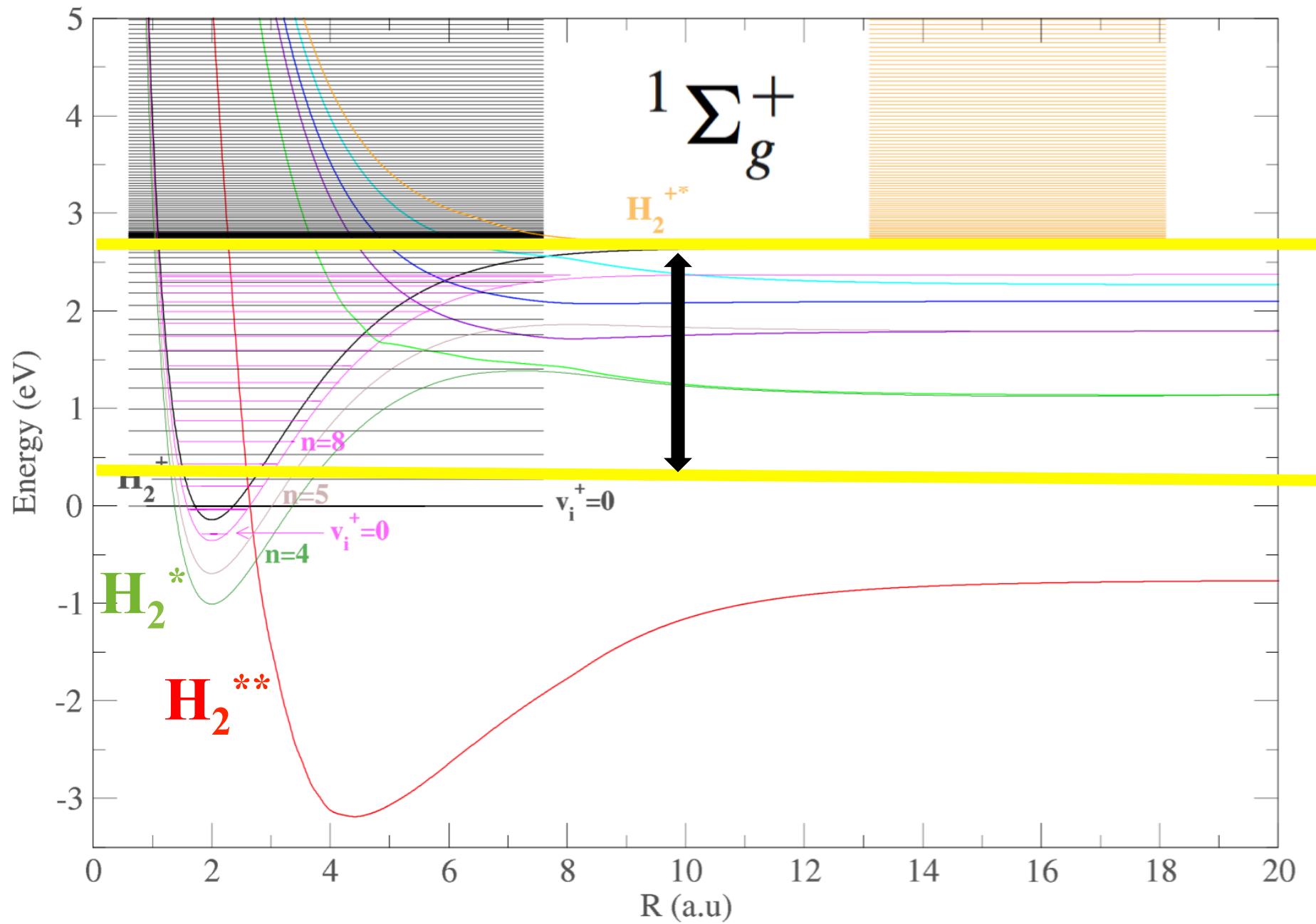
Moulane 2017, Colboc 2016

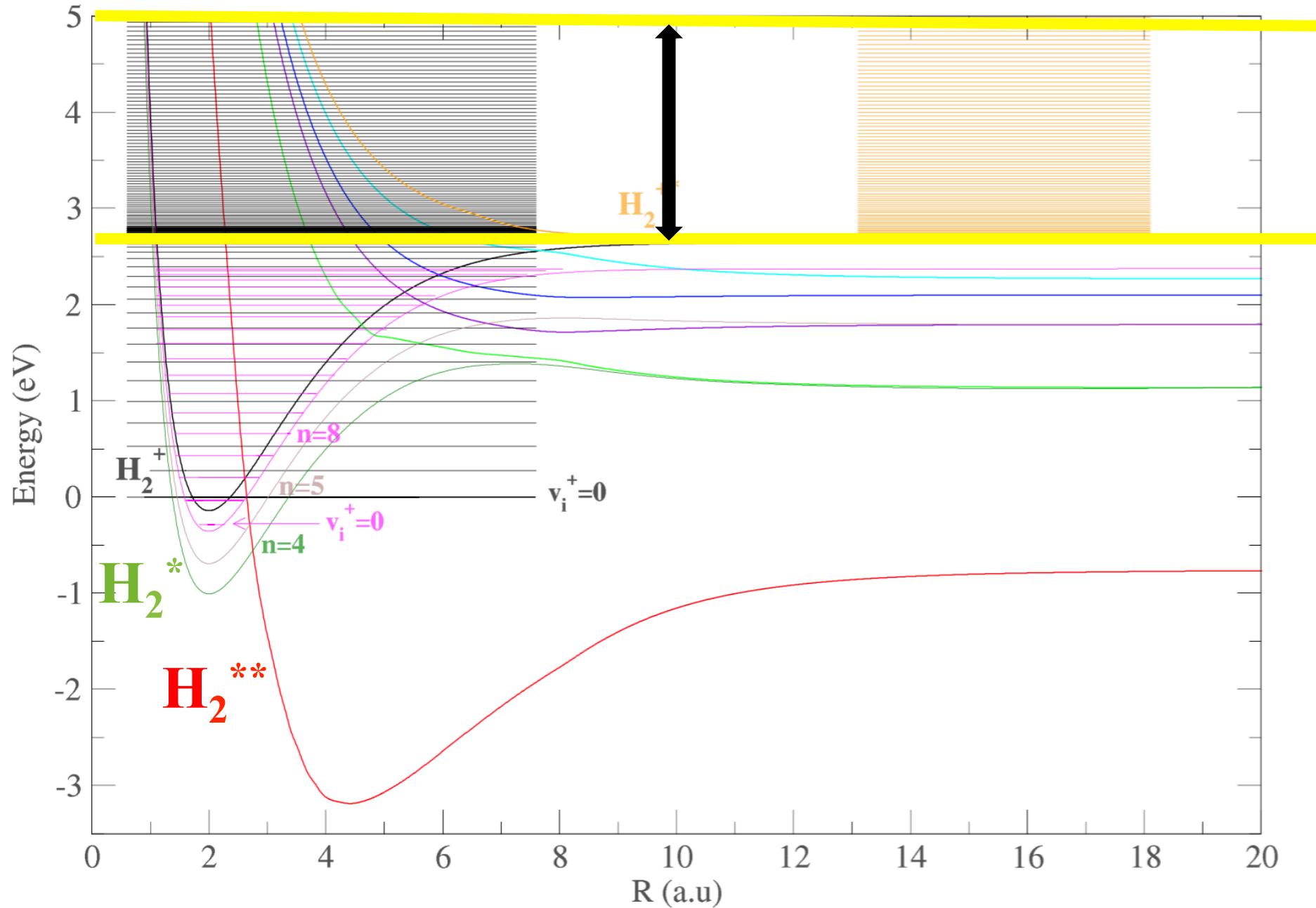


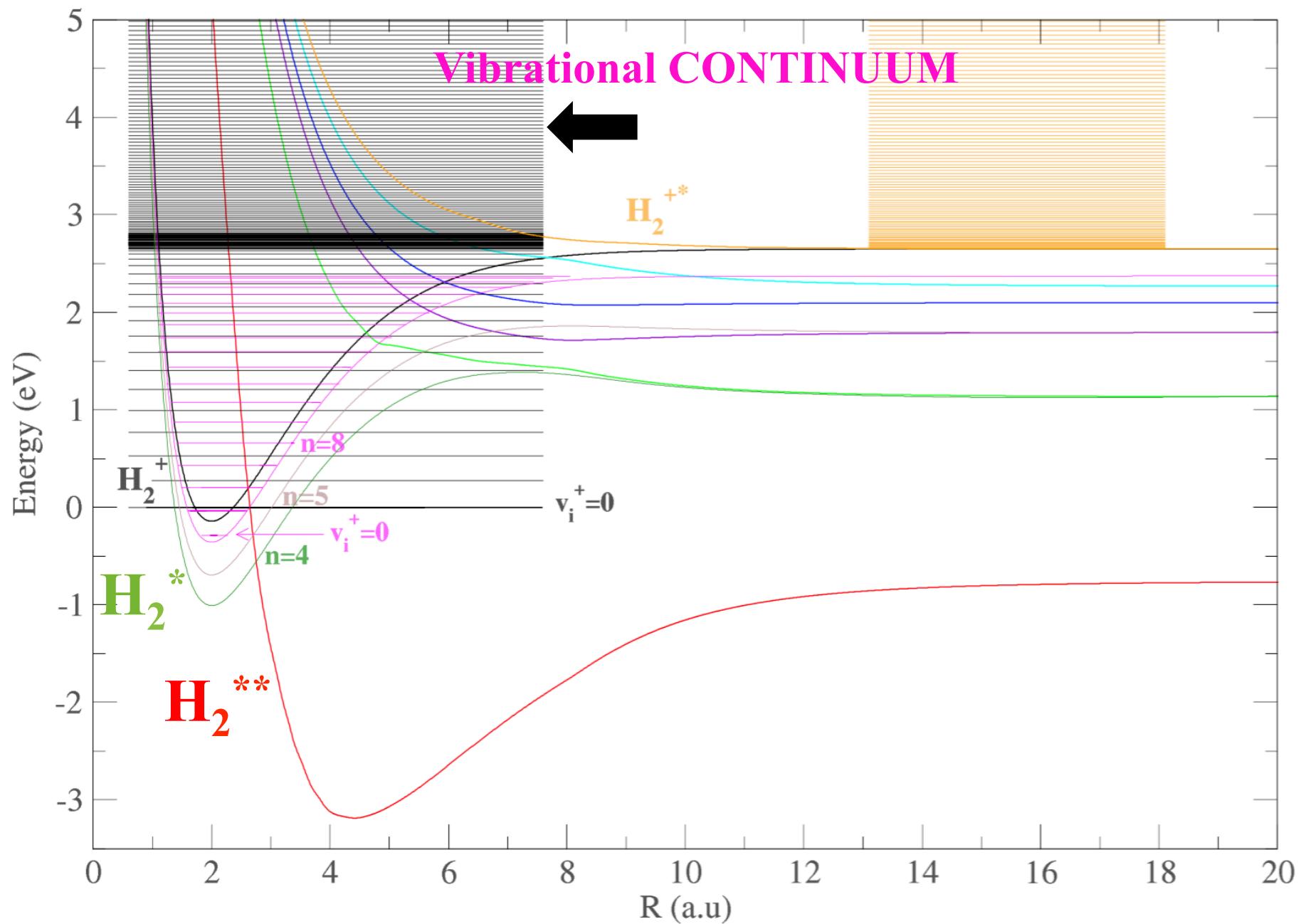
**High Energy:
“NO rotation”,
DISCRETE & CONTINUUM
vibrational spectrum,
NO “Fano” RESONANCES**

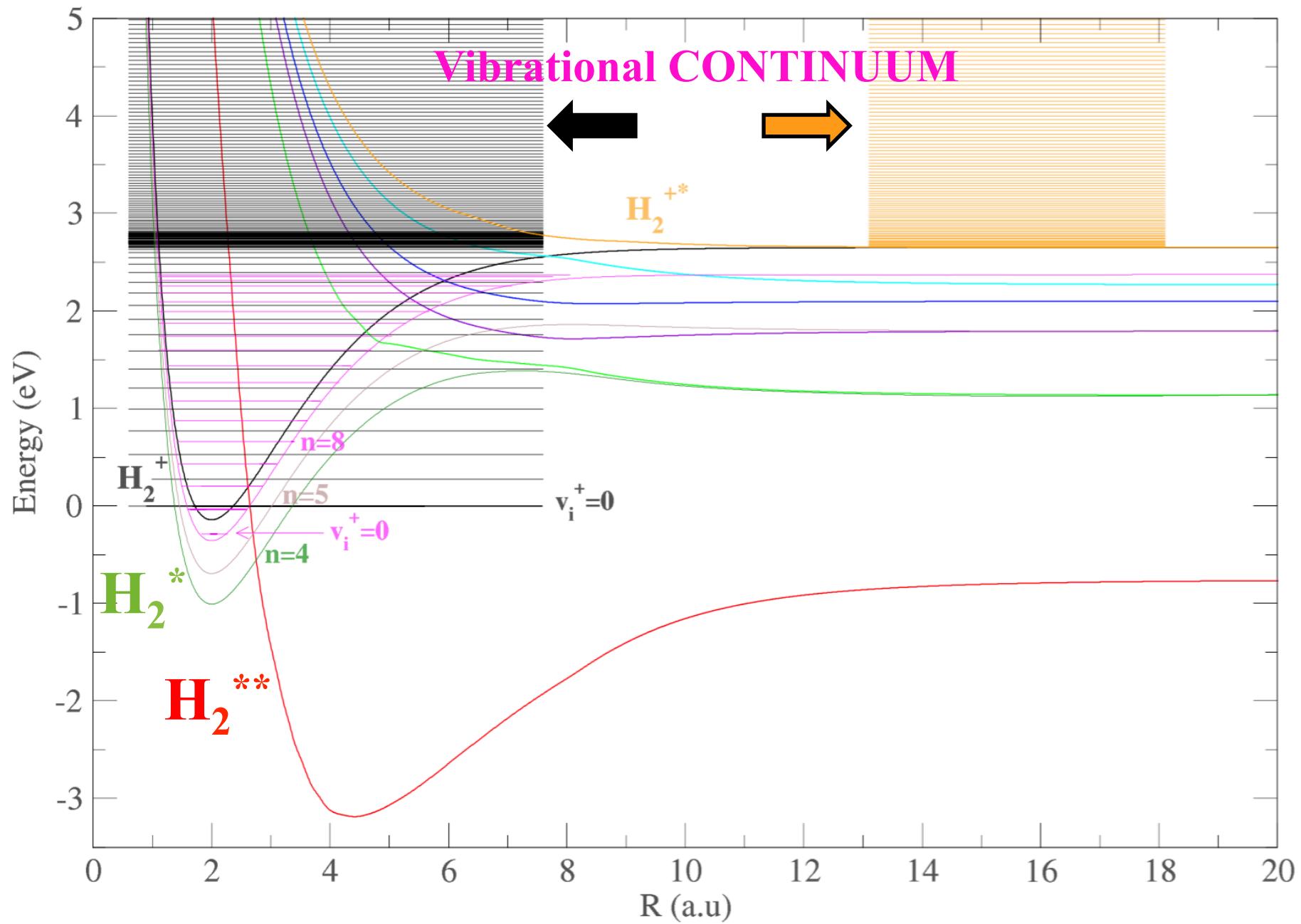
High Energy:

2019/06/06_Vienna_IAEA_CM



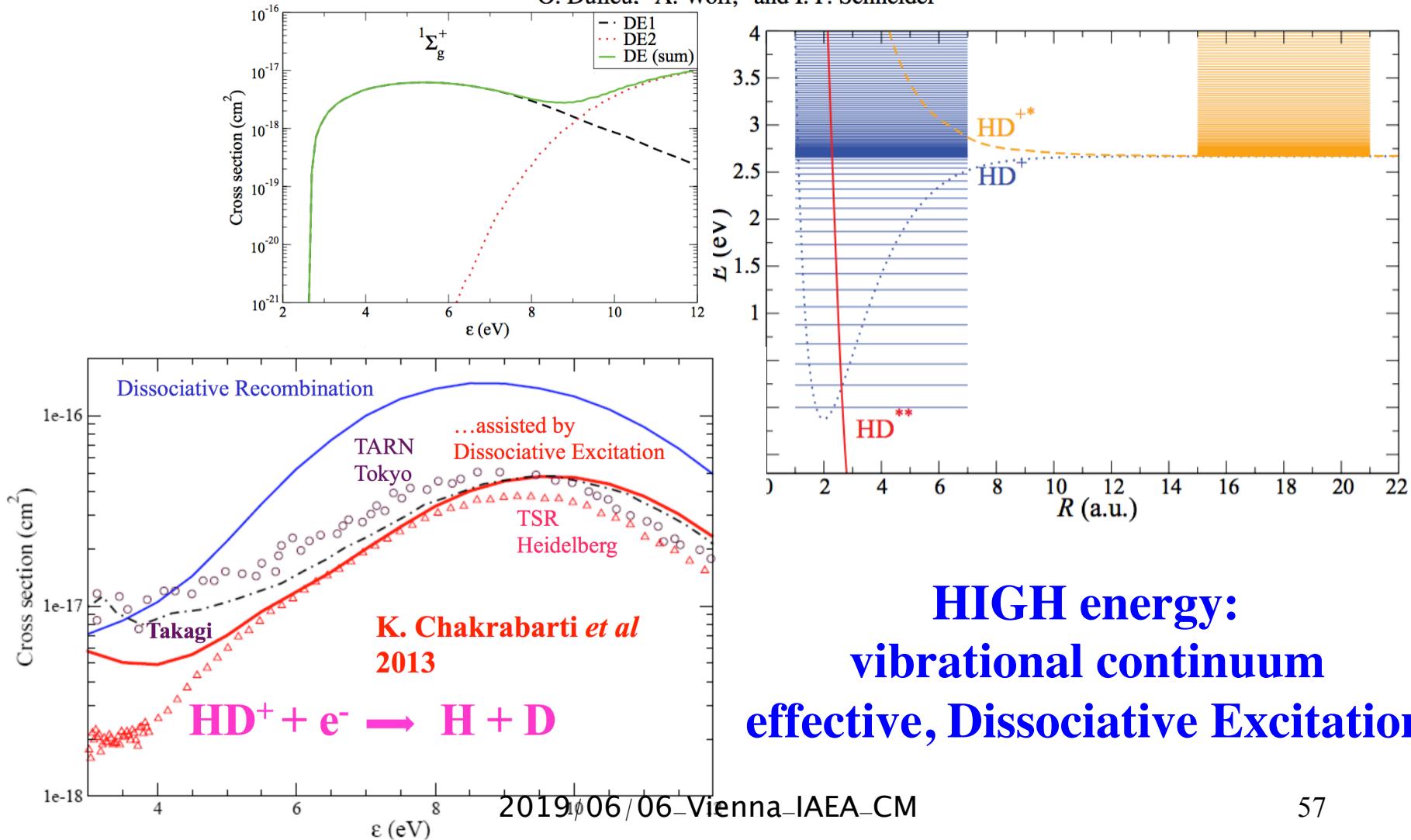






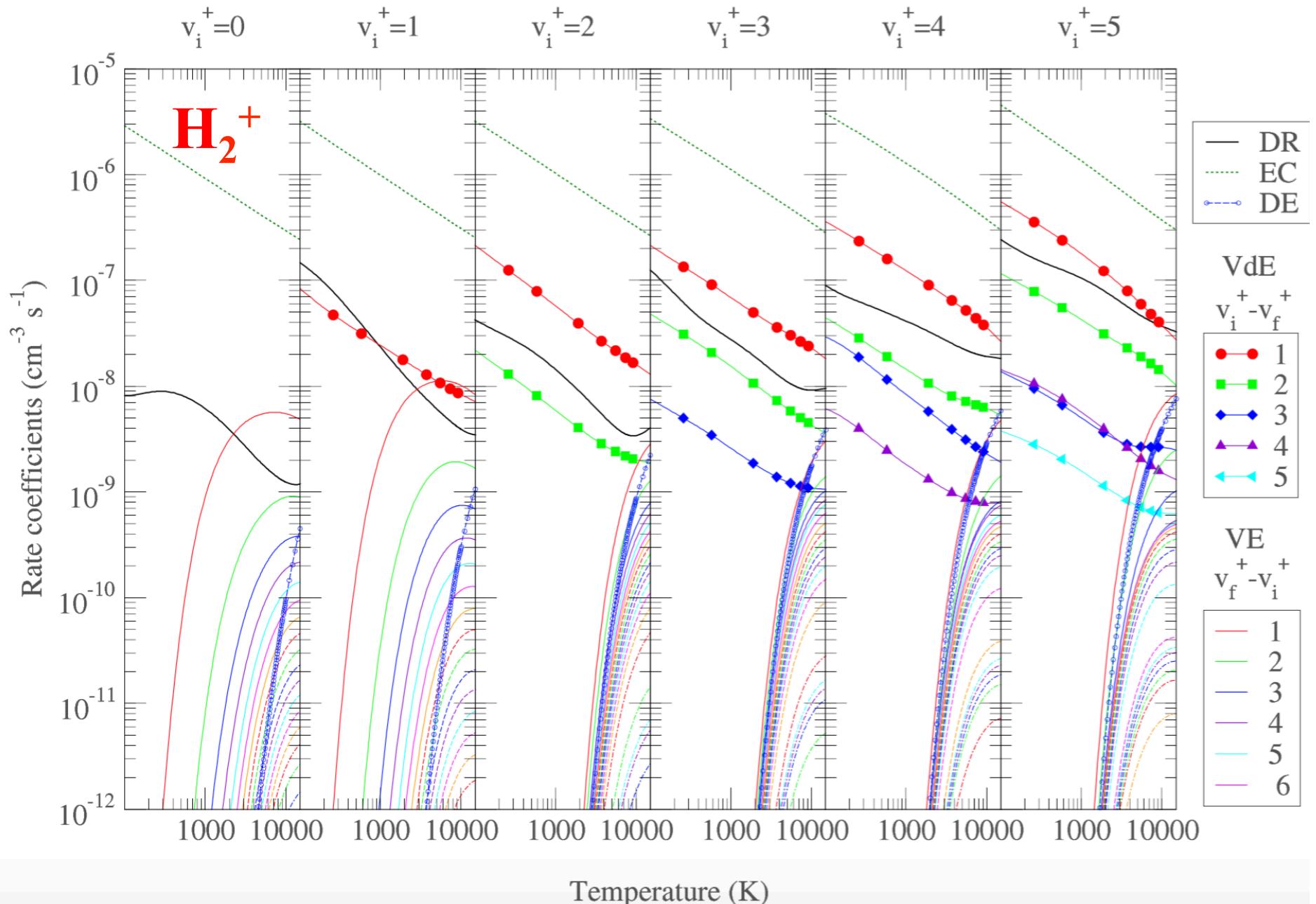
Dissociative recombination of electrons with diatomic molecular cations above dissociation threshold: Application to H_2^+ and HD^+

K. Chakrabarti,^{1,2} D. R. Backodissa-Kiminou,¹ N. Pop,³ J. Zs. Mezei,^{1,4,5} O. Motapon,⁶ F. Lique,¹ O. Dulieu,⁴ A. Wolf,⁷ and I. F. Schneider¹



**HIGH energy:
vibrational continuum
effective, Dissociative Excitation**

Moulane 2017



Electron-driven H₂⁺/H₂^{*} dynamics: a broad energy-range state-to-state study

V. LAPORTA,^{1,2,3} Y. MOULANE,⁴ N. POP,¹ F. COLBOC,¹ M.D. EPÉE EPÉE,⁵ F. IACOB,⁶ J.Zs. MEZEI,¹ K. CHAKRABARTI,⁷ O. MOTAPON,⁸ N. DERUETTE,¹ X. URBAIN,⁹ A. WOLF,¹ AND I.F. SCHNEIDER^{1,10}

¹*Lab. Ondes et Milieux Complexes, UMR6294 CNRS, Univ. du Havre, France*

²*Nanotec, CNR, Italy*

³*Dept. of Physics and Astronomy, University College London, London WC1E 6BT, UK*

⁴*aaaabbbb*

⁵*aaabbb*

⁶*AAS Director of Publishing*

⁷*Dept. of Mathematics, Scottish Church College, 1 & 3 Urquhart Sq., Kolkata 700 006, India*

⁸*Physics Department, University of Douala, P.O. Box 24157, Douala, Cameroon*

⁹*Institute of Condensed Matter and Nanosciences, PAMO - Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium*

¹⁰*Laboratoire Aimé-Cotton CNRS-UPR-3321, Université Paris-Sud, F-91405 Orsay, France*

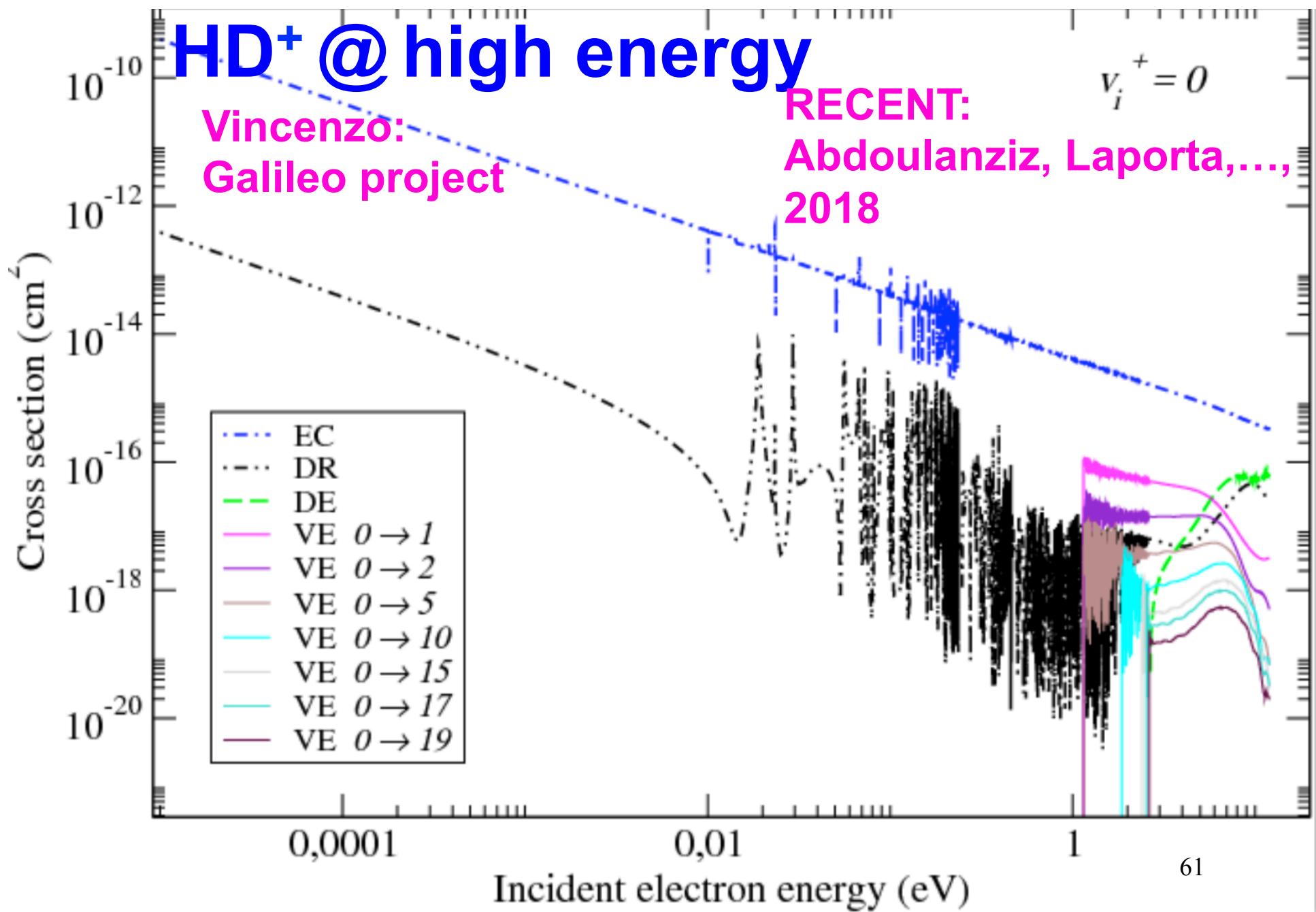
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Submitted to ApJ

ABSTRACT

The competition between dissociative recombination, vibrational excitation, and dissociative excitation of H₂⁺ molecular cations in electron-impact collisions is discussed within the formalism of the Multichannel Quantum Defect Theory...

Perspectives



Energy levels of HD+ rescaled to the lowest

* The energy in (cm-1) is measured against the ion dissociation limit

** The energy in (eV) is measured against the fundamental level (N+ = 0, v+ = 0)

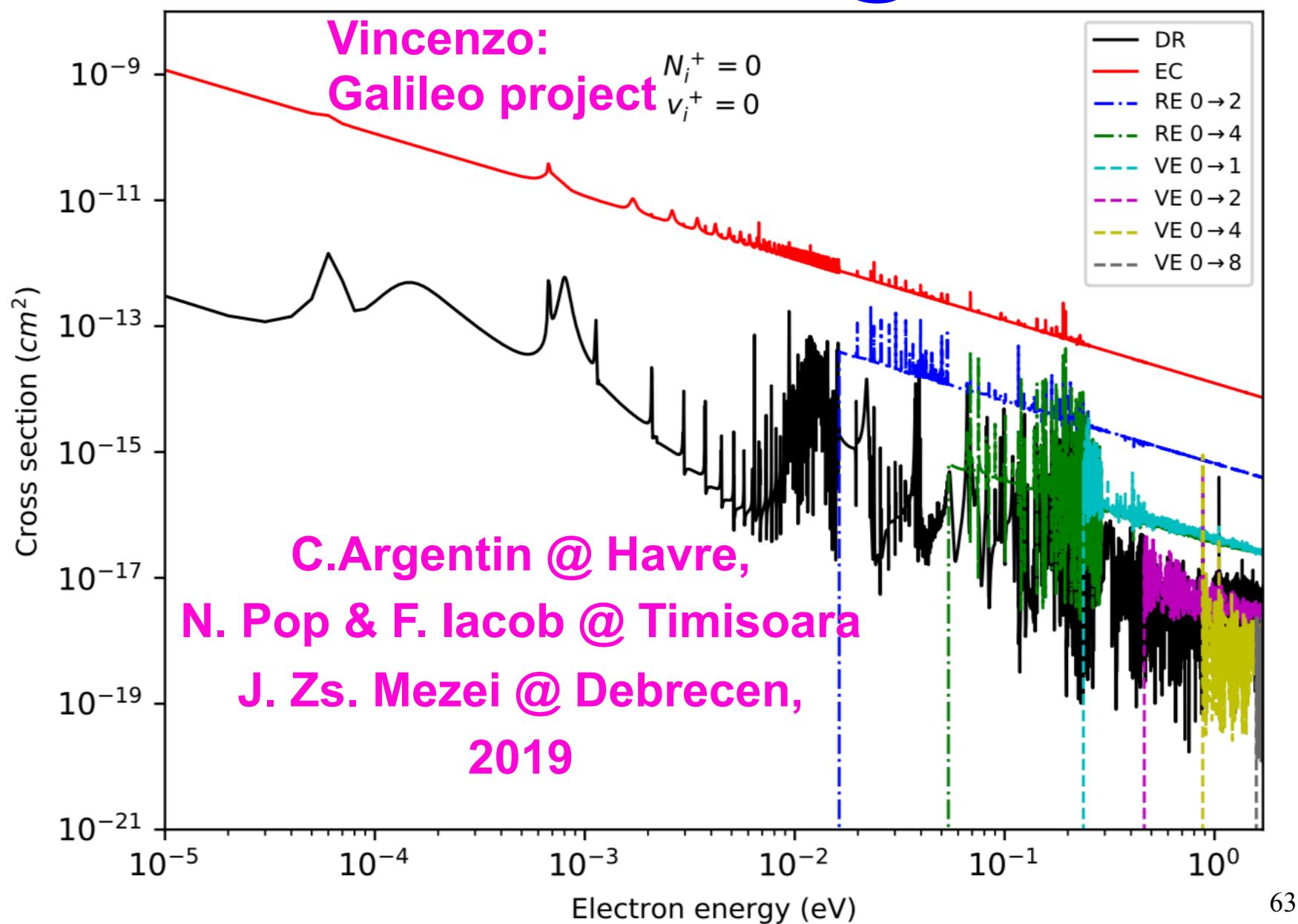
HD⁺ @ LOW energy

F. Iacob & N. Pop

Crt. No.	J	v+	* energy(cm-1)	** energy (eV)	cm-1 to eV
1	0	0	-21515.56	0.00E+00	0.000123985
2	1	0	-21471.7	5.44E-03	
3	2	0	-21384.27	1.63E-02	
4	3	0	-21253.75	3.25E-02	
5	4	0	-21080.96	5.39E-02	
6	5	0	-20866.86	8.04E-02	
7	6	0	-20612.67	1.12E-01	
8	7	0	-20319.79	1.48E-01	
9	8	0	-19989.82	1.89E-01	
10	9	0	-19624.47	2.34E-01	
11	0	1	-19602.72	2.37E-01	
12	1	1	-19560.89	2.42E-01	
13	2	1	-19477.44	2.53E-01	
14	3	1	-19352.9	2.68E-01	
15	10	0	-19225.58	2.84E-01	
16	4	1	-19188.01	2.89E-01	
17	5	1	-18983.74	3.14E-01	
18	11	0	-18795.07	3.37E-01	
19	6	1	-18741.23	3.44E-01	
20	7	1	-18461.87	3.79E-01	
21	12	0	-18334.99	3.94E-01	
22	8	1	-18147.15	4.18E-01	
23	13	0	-17847.37	4.55E-01	
24	9	1	-17798.76	4.61E-01	
25	0	2	-17786.24	4.62E-01	
26	1	2	-17746.31	4.67E-01	
27	2	2	-17666.78	4.77E-01	
28	3	2	-17548.03	4.92E-01	

Vincenzo:
Galileo project

HD⁺ @ LOW energy



Need of NEW molecular structure data

? Jonathan

? M. Telmini, Ch. Jungen, Zsolt
PhD @ Tunis & Le Havre, 2019-...

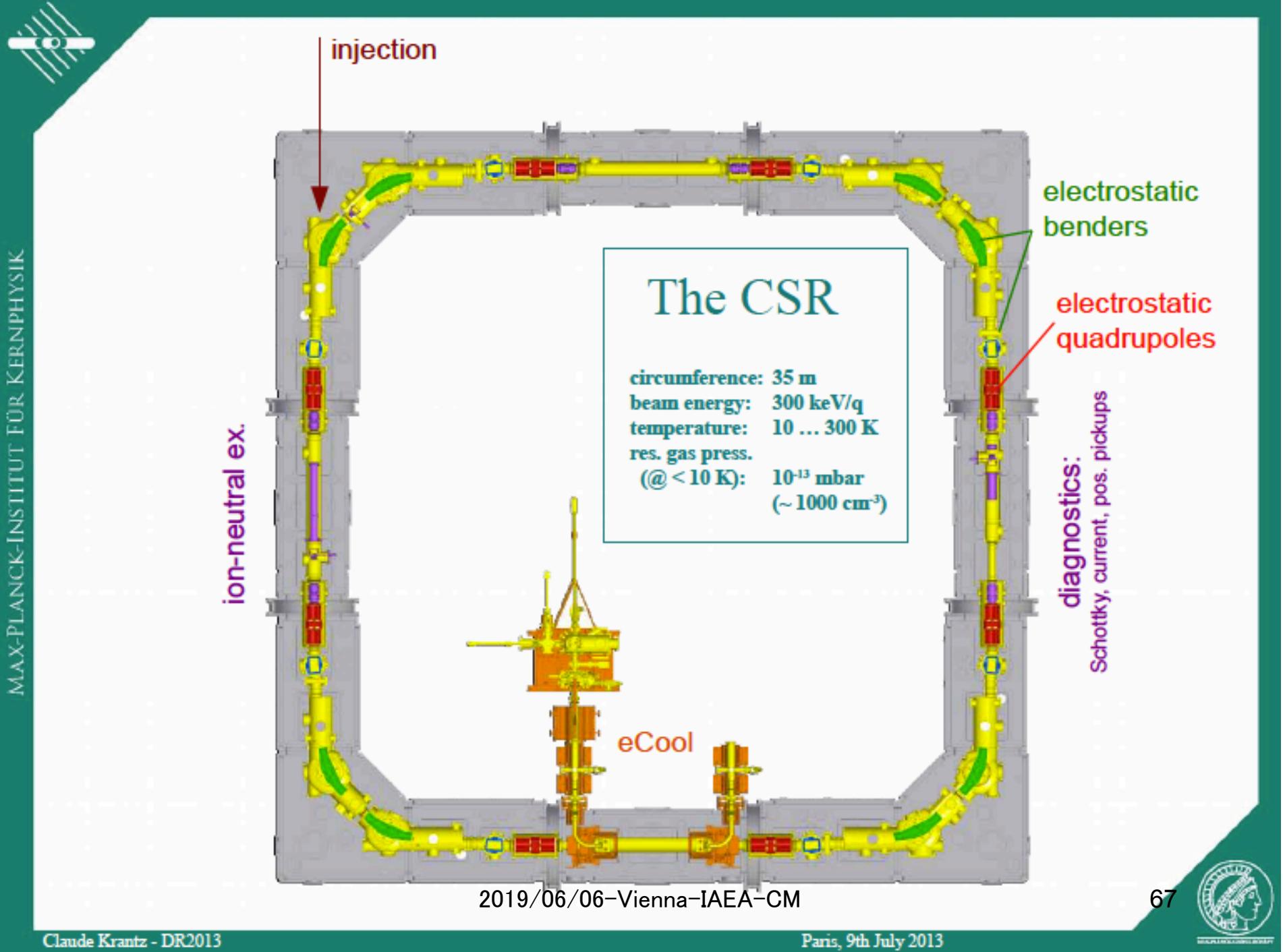
Branching Ratios

NOT very precise with MQDT

And ...

the “experimental”

FUTURE



SUPPORT, CONTRATS



ESA
General
Study
Programme

Fundamental Issues in the Aerothermodynamics of Planetary Atmosphere Re-entry



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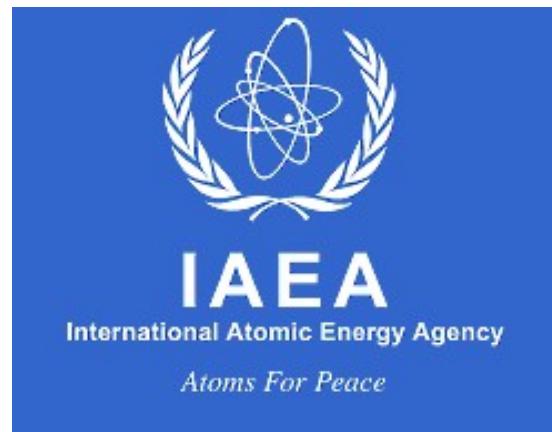
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Institute
of Inorganic
Methodologies
& Plasmas



ADAS
Atomic Data and Analysis Structure

20190530-Timisoara-TIM19

SUPPORT



SUperexcited MOlecular STates of Astrophysical
Importance : dissociative recombination and
spectroscopy

PROGRAMME BLANC

Acronyme SUMOSTAI

EDITION 2009



Fédération de Recherche
Fusion par Confinement Magnétique - ITER

Project 2009-2010: Reactive Collisions in the Fusion Plasma Edge

Financement

Labex

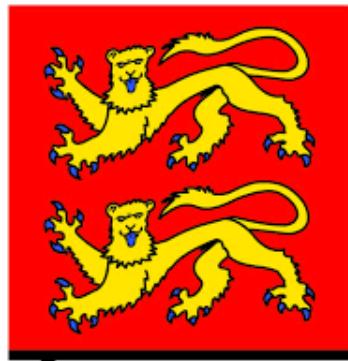


PicoLIBS (2014-2018)



Union européenne
Fonds européen de développement régional

EMoPlaf (2017-2019)



REGION NORMANDIE



RIN-VIRIDIS-CO2 (2018-2019)

PCMI/INSU (2018-2020)

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Thank you for
your attention !